

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT

Child maltreatment is a serious problem that has grave and costly consequences for the child, his or her family and the community at-large. A child who has experienced abuse and neglect is more likely to have social, emotional and physical health problems and perform poorly in school.

Indicator

Child Abuse Reports

Reported incidents of suspected child abuse through the ChildLine and Abuse Registry. Does not include General Protective Services reports, which include less severe general neglect reports. (Number and rate per 1,000 children age 0-17)

	2008			2009			2010			2011			2012			County % Change 2008 to 2012
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Number of Reports	206	3,840	25,655	197	3,831	25,342	198	3,733	24,615	184	3,700	24,378	203	4,170	26,664	-1.5%
Rate per 1,000 children	10.6	9.4	9.2	10.1	9.4	9.1	10.2	9.2	8.8	9.5	9.1	8.7	10.4	10.2	9.5	

Child Abuse Substantiations

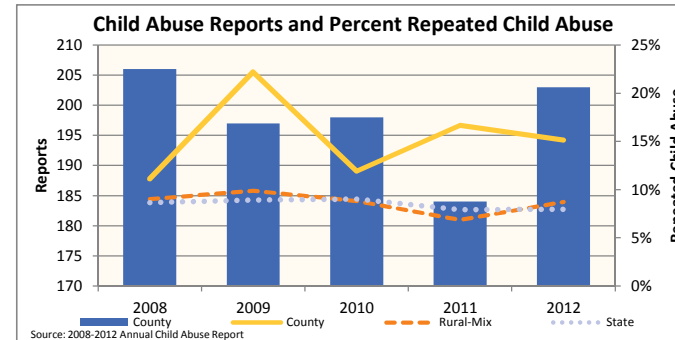
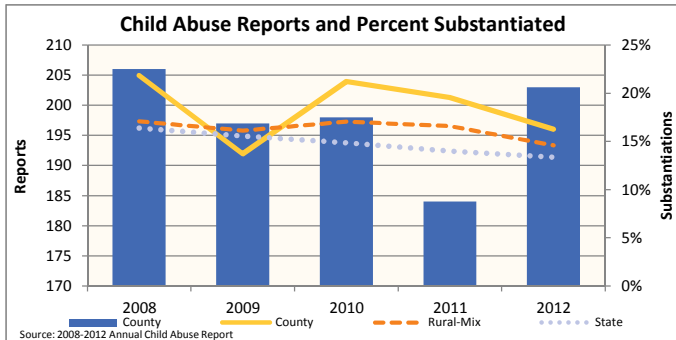
Founded or indicated reports of child abuse. Does not include the number of children determined to need General Protective Services.

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	County % Change 2008 to 2012
Substantiation Rate	21.8%	17.1%	16.4%	13.7%	16.1%	-25.6%

Repeated Child Abuse

Children with another substantiated incident of abuse following the first reported incident. (Data may be overstated.)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	County % Change 2008 to 2012
Repeated Abuse Rate	11.1%	9.0%	8.6%	22.2%	9.9%	36.4%
Number of Children	1 in 9	1 in 11	1 in 12	1 in 5	1 in 10	



IN-HOME SERVICES

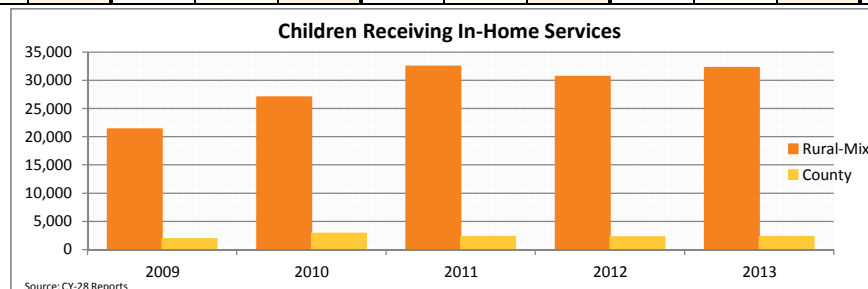
In-home services are designed to strengthen families by addressing the root causes of abuse and neglect. The provision of in-home services helps a child to remain safely in his or her home.

Indicator

Unduplicated Number of Children Served

Children whose families received services in their homes to address concerns related to child safety and well-being during the year.

	2009			2010			2011			2012			2013			County % Change 2009 to 2013
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Number of Children Served	1,927	21,376	155,264	2,903	27,031	164,099	2,313	32,494	168,821	2,273	30,712	164,842	2,334	32,285	172,807	21.1%



State of Child Welfare 2014

Northumberland (Rural-Mix)

FOSTER CARE - SERVED

Foster care is meant to be a temporary intervention to assure the safety and well-being of a child. A child who spends long periods in foster care is more likely than other children to drop out of school, have mental health challenges, and experience unemployment and/or homeless as an adult. The following shows the past five years of data regarding children served in foster care during each year.

Indicator

Unduplicated Number of Children Served

All Children in Foster Care During the Year
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)

Indicator	2009			2010			2011			2012			2013			County % Change 2009 to 2013
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Unduplicated Number of Children Served	237	3,595	29,024	275	3,301	25,894	278	3,002	22,750	265	2,969	22,000	234	2,713	21,416	-1.3%
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	10.6	7.4	8.6	12.3	6.8	7.7	12.4	6.2	6.7	11.8	6.1	6.5	10.4	5.6	6.4	

By Age

Age Group	2009 County	2009 Rural-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Rural-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Rural-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	% Change
0-2	33.3%	17.0%	16.5%	26.2%	17.1%	16.8%	28.4%	17.9%	18.2%	25.3%	19.3%	18.9%	21.4%	20.2%	19.2%	-35.9%
3-5	16.0%	13.3%	13.5%	22.2%	14.1%	13.9%	21.6%	16.0%	15.1%	20.8%	16.2%	15.6%	21.4%	15.6%	15.9%	33.3%
6-8	8.9%	10.6%	10.4%	11.3%	10.8%	10.3%	11.9%	10.8%	10.5%	12.1%	11.1%	10.8%	14.5%	12.2%	11.5%	64.0%
9-11	5.9%	9.4%	9.0%	8.0%	9.2%	8.9%	9.7%	8.8%	8.9%	10.2%	8.4%	8.9%	8.1%	8.2%	8.9%	37.5%
12-14	12.7%	13.3%	12.5%	10.2%	13.6%	11.9%	8.6%	13.2%	12.1%	10.9%	13.2%	12.0%	12.4%	11.6%	11.4%	-2.1%
15-17	21.1%	29.7%	28.1%	17.5%	28.4%	27.6%	15.8%	27.0%	24.8%	15.8%	24.7%	23.3%	17.1%	24.5%	22.3%	-19.0%
18-20	2.1%	6.7%	9.9%	4.7%	6.9%	10.5%	4.0%	6.3%	10.4%	4.9%	7.0%	10.5%	5.1%	7.7%	10.7%	143.1%
Infants (age 0-1)	21.5%	11.1%	10.3%	16.4%	11.1%	10.5%	15.1%	11.2%	11.7%	15.1%	13.3%	12.2%	12.4%	12.6%	11.9%	-42.4%
Youth (age 13+)	32.1%	46.8%	47.4%	29.5%	45.3%	46.9%	25.5%	43.5%	44.2%	29.8%	41.7%	42.7%	31.2%	41.2%	41.5%	-2.7%

By Race and Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	2009 County	2009 Rural-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Rural-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Rural-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	% Change
White	88.2%	81.1%	48.9%	89.1%	81.1%	49.3%	85.6%	81.7%	52.8%	84.2%	82.9%	56.4%	84.6%	84.7%	57.1%	-4.0%
Black or African American	10.5%	18.4%	45.6%	9.8%	18.5%	47.5%	11.5%	19.1%	46.5%	13.6%	18.7%	44.1%	16.7%	18.2%	45.0%	58.0%
Other	1.3%	1.4%	6.2%	1.1%	1.3%	4.4%	2.9%	0.8%	2.6%	3.4%	0.8%	2.9%	3.4%	0.8%	2.0%	170.1%
Hispanic or Latino	5.9%	5.9%	10.2%	6.5%	7.1%	11.3%	11.5%	6.6%	11.6%	11.7%	6.1%	12.0%	11.5%	5.9%	12.5%	95.3%

By Gender

Gender	2009 County	2009 Rural-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Rural-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Rural-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	% Change
Male	42.2%	52.1%	53.6%	48.4%	51.9%	53.1%	50.7%	50.4%	50.7%	50.6%	51.1%	50.5%	54.7%	53.0%	50.8%	29.6%
Female	57.8%	47.9%	46.4%	51.6%	48.1%	46.9%	49.3%	49.6%	49.3%	49.4%	48.9%	49.5%	45.3%	47.0%	49.2%	-21.6%

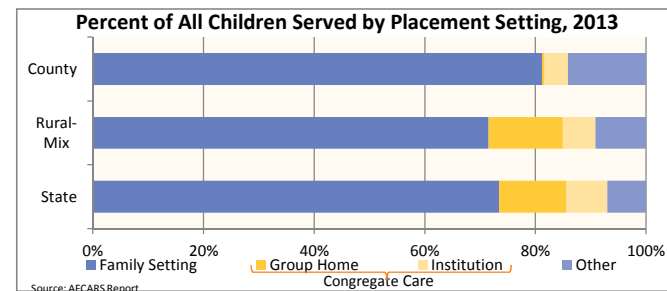
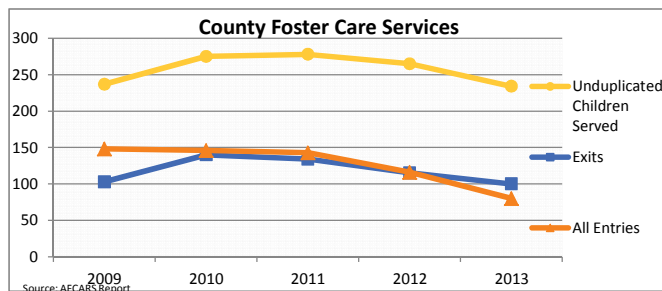
By First Placement Setting

Placement Setting	2009 County	2009 Rural-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Rural-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Rural-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	% Change
Family Setting	84.0%	63.6%	68.5%	78.2%	66.6%	69.2%	79.5%	68.9%	72.0%	83.0%	71.7%	72.8%	81.2%	71.5%	73.4%	-3.3%
Pre-adoptive Home	10.1%	3.3%	4.4%	8.7%	4.2%	4.3%	12.9%	4.3%	3.9%	9.8%	3.6%	3.2%	3.4%	2.3%	3.4%	-66.2%
Foster Family Home – Relative	16.5%	10.7%	21.5%	14.9%	12.6%	22.2%	15.1%	14.1%	23.5%	21.1%	16.9%	24.4%	24.4%	17.4%	24.8%	48.0%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	57.4%	49.7%	42.6%	54.5%	49.8%	42.7%	51.4%	50.6%	44.5%	52.1%	51.3%	45.2%	53.4%	51.8%	45.2%	-6.9%
Congregate Care	4.2%	24.6%	25.9%	4.7%	22.8%	24.0%	4.7%	22.0%	20.6%	3.8%	19.9%	20.6%	4.7%	19.3%	19.6%	11.4%
Group Home	0.0%	17.2%	12.7%	0.0%	15.5%	12.2%	0.0%	15.5%	11.7%	0.0%	13.9%	12.5%	0.4%	13.5%	12.1%	-
Institution	4.2%	7.4%	13.2%	4.7%	7.4%	11.9%	4.7%	6.5%	8.9%	3.8%	6.0%	8.0%	4.3%	5.9%	7.5%	1.3%
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.5%	1.8%	0.0%	0.6%	2.0%	0.0%	0.6%	2.2%	0.0%	0.6%	1.8%	0.0%	0.8%	2.0%	-
Runaway	0.4%	0.8%	0.7%	0.0%	0.8%	2.1%	0.0%	0.8%	2.0%	0.0%	0.8%	1.4%	0.0%	0.8%	1.8%	-100.0%
Trial Home Visit	11.4%	10.5%	3.1%	17.1%	9.1%	2.7%	15.8%	7.6%	3.1%	13.2%	6.9%	3.4%	14.1%	7.6%	3.2%	23.8%

Children Entering Foster Care

All Entries into Foster Care During the Year

Year	2009 County	2009 Rural-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Rural-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Rural-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	% Change
All Entries into Foster Care During the Year	148	1,664	11,630	146	1,577	10,898	143	1,480	9,849	116	1,451	9,793	80	1,314	9,306	-45.9%



FOSTER CARE - FIRST TIME ENTRIES

Data on first time entries provides information on children who have just begun their foster care experience during the past year. How the child welfare system is serving them may say something about current system practice and decision making.

Indicator

Children Entering for the First Time

First Time Entries During the Year
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries

Indicator	2009			2010			2011			2012			2013			County % Change 2009 to 2013
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
First Time Entries During the Year	98	1,171	7,699	110	1,160	7,083	101	1,091	6,979	88	1,064	7,018	56	957	6,698	-42.9%
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	4.4	2.4	2.3	4.9	2.4	2.1	4.5	2.3	2.1	3.9	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.0	5.7%
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries	66.2%	70.4%	66.2%	75.3%	73.6%	65.0%	70.6%	73.7%	70.9%	75.9%	73.3%	71.7%	70.0%	72.8%	72.0%	

By Age

0-2
3-5
6-8
9-11
12-14
15-17
18-20
Infants (age 0-1)
Youth (age 13+)

Age Group	2009 County	2009 Rural-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Rural-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Rural-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	% Change
0-2	52.0%	26.5%	30.8%	27.3%	24.8%	30.9%	45.5%	27.2%	31.7%	34.1%	31.1%	32.2%	33.9%	31.1%	32.8%	-34.8%
3-5	13.3%	11.2%	11.6%	22.7%	12.5%	12.6%	11.9%	13.9%	14.1%	15.9%	13.9%	14.2%	12.5%	13.7%	14.6%	-5.8%
6-8	8.2%	9.2%	8.7%	7.3%	8.3%	8.6%	9.9%	8.6%	9.3%	10.2%	9.1%	10.1%	12.5%	9.3%	10.0%	53.1%
9-11	5.1%	8.1%	7.9%	12.7%	7.5%	7.8%	10.9%	6.2%	7.9%	8.0%	8.4%	8.6%	7.1%	8.2%	8.2%	40.0%
12-14	11.2%	18.2%	15.2%	11.8%	18.3%	15.3%	14.9%	18.1%	14.7%	18.2%	16.1%	14.4%	19.6%	13.6%	13.5%	75.0%
15-17	10.2%	26.6%	25.5%	18.2%	28.6%	24.8%	6.9%	25.9%	22.2%	13.6%	21.4%	20.4%	14.3%	24.1%	20.8%	40.0%
18-20	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	39.8%	20.7%	25.1%	18.2%	20.3%	25.1%	34.7%	21.5%	25.7%	30.7%	25.8%	26.2%	25.0%	24.2%	26.4%	-37.2%
Youth (age 13+)	18.4%	40.9%	38.0%	24.5%	42.9%	36.8%	16.8%	40.1%	33.8%	23.9%	33.1%	31.2%	26.8%	35.1%	31.4%	45.8%

By Race and Ethnicity

White
Black or African American
Other
Hispanic or Latino

Race/Ethnicity	2009 County	2009 Rural-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Rural-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Rural-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	% Change
White	88.8%	81.6%	54.4%	87.3%	80.4%	56.2%	81.2%	80.9%	59.2%	79.5%	82.1%	62.0%	82.1%	85.3%	62.1%	-7.5%
Black or African American	11.2%	17.3%	37.9%	10.9%	18.4%	41.3%	11.9%	19.3%	40.4%	20.5%	18.6%	37.7%	26.8%	18.0%	39.2%	138.6%
Other	0.0%	1.7%	8.5%	1.8%	1.6%	4.0%	6.9%	1.2%	2.3%	3.4%	1.0%	3.4%	5.4%	0.7%	2.6%	-
Hispanic or Latino	9.2%	8.7%	11.2%	7.3%	8.8%	12.8%	19.8%	7.0%	12.4%	12.5%	5.5%	11.7%	1.8%	6.1%	13.0%	-80.6%

By Gender

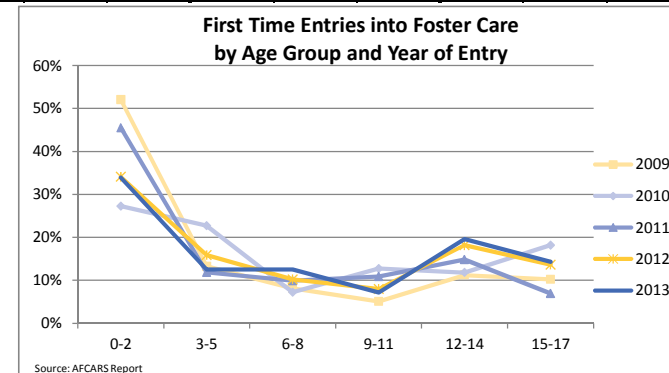
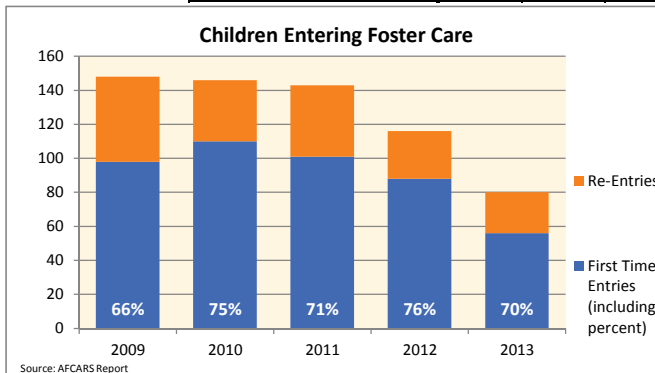
Male
Female

Gender	2009 County	2009 Rural-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Rural-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Rural-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	% Change
Male	41.8%	53.5%	52.8%	53.6%	50.3%	51.4%	54.5%	49.1%	49.6%	54.5%	51.8%	49.9%	51.8%	52.4%	50.1%	23.8%
Female	58.2%	46.5%	47.2%	46.4%	49.7%	48.6%	45.5%	50.9%	50.4%	45.5%	48.2%	50.1%	48.2%	47.6%	49.9%	-17.1%

By First Placement Setting

Family Setting
Pre-adoptive Home
Foster Family Home – Relative
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative
Congregate Care
Group Home
Institution
Supervised Independent Living
Runaway
Trial Home Visit

Placement Setting	2009 County	2009 Rural-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Rural-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Rural-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	% Change
Family Setting	90.8%	65.0%	69.9%	98.2%	68.5%	71.6%	91.1%	68.9%	74.8%	87.5%	74.8%	76.4%	94.6%	70.8%	76.7%	4.2%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	21.4%	12.7%	23.7%	23.6%	15.3%	24.1%	18.8%	16.0%	25.0%	25.0%	17.2%	25.8%	17.9%	16.6%	27.2%	-16.7%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	69.4%	52.3%	46.0%	74.5%	53.2%	47.3%	72.3%	52.9%	49.5%	62.5%	57.6%	50.4%	76.8%	54.0%	49.3%	10.7%
Congregate Care	2.0%	29.8%	28.2%	0.9%	28.9%	26.2%	3.0%	27.9%	22.4%	3.4%	21.5%	21.1%	1.8%	25.4%	21.0%	-12.5%
Group Home	0.0%	23.3%	16.1%	0.0%	21.9%	16.3%	0.0%	22.9%	14.8%	1.1%	16.4%	14.7%	0.0%	20.0%	15.0%	-
Institution	2.0%	6.5%	12.0%	0.9%	7.0%	9.9%	3.0%	4.9%	7.6%	2.3%	5.1%	6.4%	1.8%	5.4%	6.0%	-12.5%
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.5%	0.6%	-
Trial Home Visit	7.1%	4.8%	1.3%	0.9%	2.2%	1.1%	5.9%	3.1%	1.9%	9.1%	3.4%	1.9%	3.6%	3.0%	1.5%	-50.0%



FOSTER CARE - RE-ENTRIES

Data on re-entries provides information on children who come back into foster care because of new or continuing challenges at home. Some children experience numerous foster care episodes or cycle in an out of the system. Others can experience large spans of time between foster care episodes, which is why the age of children who typically re-enter is older.

Indicator

Children Re-Entering Foster Care

Indicator	2009			2010			2011			2012			2013			County % Change 2009 to 2013
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Re-Entries During the Year	50	493	3,931	36	417	3,815	42	389	2,870	28	387	2,775	24	357	2,608	-52.0%
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries	33.8%	29.6%	33.8%	24.7%	26.4%	35.0%	29.4%	26.3%	29.1%	24.1%	26.7%	28.3%	30.0%	27.2%	28.0%	-11.2%

By Age

Age Group	2009 County	2009 Rural-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Rural-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Rural-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	% Change
0-2	16.0%	8.7%	8.1%	33.3%	11.8%	8.4%	19.0%	10.5%	8.8%	10.7%	9.3%	8.5%	8.3%	7.6%	6.6%	-47.9%
3-5	16.0%	7.1%	7.1%	25.0%	8.2%	6.9%	14.3%	9.8%	7.9%	17.9%	12.4%	9.5%	12.5%	10.9%	7.8%	-21.9%
6-8	6.0%	8.3%	6.2%	11.1%	7.4%	6.4%	11.9%	9.8%	7.5%	7.1%	7.2%	6.5%	10.1%	10.1%	7.4%	108.3%
9-11	8.0%	6.3%	6.1%	0.0%	7.0%	6.9%	11.9%	6.4%	6.5%	7.1%	6.5%	7.4%	16.7%	6.7%	6.3%	108.3%
12-14	24.0%	21.1%	18.8%	22.2%	21.1%	18.3%	9.5%	19.5%	19.7%	17.9%	24.3%	21.7%	12.5%	17.6%	18.4%	-47.9%
15-17	30.0%	47.7%	50.6%	8.3%	42.0%	49.6%	28.6%	43.4%	46.9%	28.6%	39.5%	44.1%	29.2%	41.7%	46.3%	-2.8%
18-20	0.0%	0.8%	3.1%	0.0%	2.6%	3.3%	4.8%	0.5%	2.6%	10.7%	0.8%	2.5%	8.3%	5.3%	7.1%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	10.0%	5.7%	5.4%	13.9%	6.7%	5.1%	9.5%	5.4%	5.6%	3.6%	5.9%	4.9%	8.3%	4.8%	3.8%	-16.7%
Youth (age 13+)	48.0%	64.9%	69.2%	22.2%	62.8%	68.3%	38.1%	60.9%	65.2%	53.6%	61.2%	64.3%	41.7%	62.5%	68.6%	-13.2%

By Race and Ethnicity

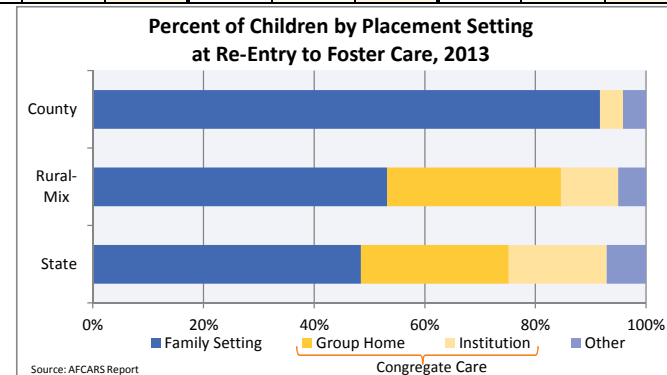
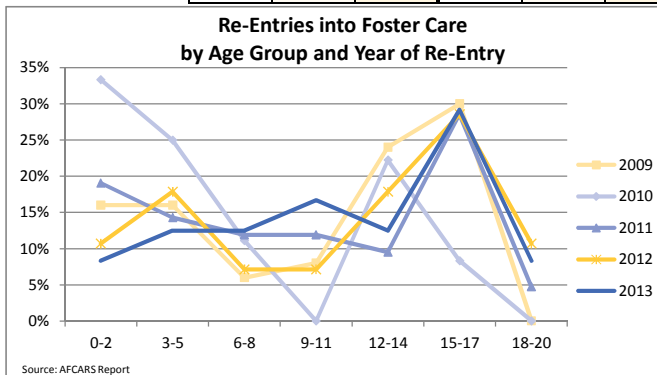
Race/Ethnicity	2009 County	2009 Rural-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Rural-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Rural-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	% Change
White	86.0%	77.5%	39.4%	86.1%	77.2%	37.6%	85.7%	81.5%	45.3%	82.1%	81.7%	47.4%	75.0%	82.6%	47.3%	-12.8%
Black or African American	12.0%	21.7%	55.1%	5.6%	20.9%	58.3%	14.3%	20.1%	54.0%	17.9%	20.7%	53.7%	25.0%	19.9%	54.7%	108.3%
Other	2.0%	2.0%	6.3%	8.3%	3.1%	5.1%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	0.0%	0.8%	2.2%	0.0%	1.4%	1.6%	-100.0%
Hispanic or Latino	2.0%	4.1%	9.0%	5.6%	4.8%	11.4%	7.1%	5.1%	10.7%	10.7%	4.7%	11.3%	12.5%	4.5%	11.4%	525.0%

By Gender

Gender	2009 County	2009 Rural-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Rural-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Rural-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	% Change
Male	38.0%	53.5%	55.1%	50.0%	54.4%	53.8%	42.9%	51.4%	47.0%	42.9%	54.5%	47.6%	45.8%	53.2%	48.1%	20.6%
Female	62.0%	46.5%	44.9%	50.0%	45.6%	46.2%	57.1%	48.6%	53.0%	57.1%	45.5%	52.4%	54.2%	46.8%	51.9%	-12.6%

By Placement Setting at Re-Entry

Placement Setting	2009 County	2009 Rural-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Rural-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Rural-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	% Change
Family Setting	92.0%	47.9%	45.2%	91.7%	49.9%	45.6%	88.1%	55.3%	50.9%	85.7%	48.8%	50.5%	91.7%	53.2%	48.5%	-0.4%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	8.0%	6.1%	15.1%	25.0%	9.1%	16.6%	7.1%	8.7%	17.2%	17.9%	7.5%	16.5%	4.2%	9.5%	14.9%	-47.9%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	84.0%	41.4%	29.9%	66.7%	40.5%	28.8%	81.0%	46.3%	33.3%	41.3%	41.3%	33.5%	87.5%	43.7%	33.3%	4.2%
Congregate Care	2.0%	45.4%	52.4%	8.3%	47.5%	47.9%	7.1%	41.4%	42.7%	14.3%	47.5%	45.3%	4.2%	41.7%	44.4%	108.3%
Group Home	0.0%	35.3%	25.1%	0.0%	36.5%	24.0%	0.0%	31.6%	23.8%	0.0%	35.4%	26.0%	0.0%	31.4%	26.7%	-
Institution	2.0%	10.1%	27.3%	8.3%	11.0%	23.9%	7.1%	9.8%	18.9%	14.3%	12.1%	19.2%	4.2%	10.4%	17.7%	108.3%
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.5%	1.3%	0.0%	1.3%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.6%	1.6%	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	4.4%	0.0%	0.3%	4.2%	0.0%	1.3%	2.5%	0.0%	0.8%	4.3%	-
Trial Home Visit	6.0%	5.5%	0.9%	0.0%	1.9%	0.9%	4.8%	1.8%	0.7%	0.0%	2.3%	1.0%	4.2%	3.6%	1.2%	-30.6%



FOSTER CARE - EXITS

Data on foster care exits provides information on children who left foster care during the year, where they went when they left and how long their most recent episode of foster care was. A paramount goal of the foster care system is to assure every child has the lifelong support of a permanent family.

Indicator

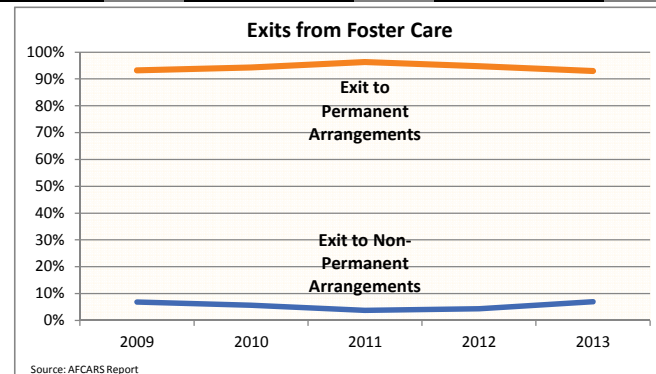
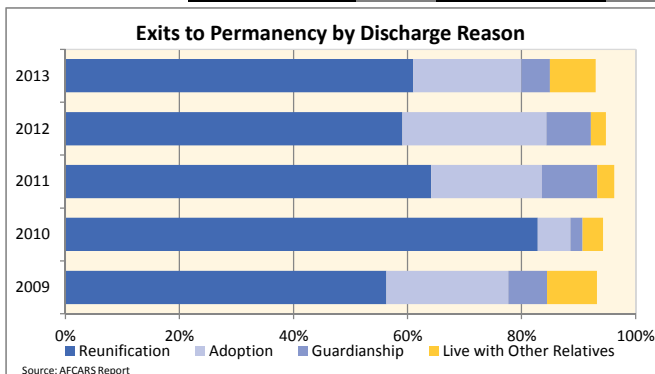
Children Exiting Foster Care

Total Children Leaving Foster Care
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care
(number of months until leaving)

Indicator	2009			2010			2011			2012			2013			County % Change 2009 to 2013
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Total Children Leaving Foster Care	103	1,892	14,297	140	1,802	13,119	134	1,565	10,630	115	1,598	10,098	100	1,360	9,123	-2.9%
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care	43.5%	52.6%	49.3%	50.9%	54.6%	50.7%	48.2%	52.1%	46.7%	43.4%	53.8%	45.9%	42.7%	50.1%	42.6%	-1.7%
(number of months until leaving)	8.0	8.3	11.0	4.9	7.9	11.5	13.0	8.7	11.7	13.6	9.5	11.9	15.2	8.9	11.9	90.1%

By Discharge Reason

Discharge Reason	2009	2009	2009	2010	2010	2010	2011	2011	2011	2012	2012	2012	2013	2013	2013	County % Change 2009 to 2013
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	93.2%	92.0%	85.9%	94.3%	91.1%	88.0%	96.3%	91.3%	89.5%	94.8%	92.5%	87.9%	93.0%	90.4%	89.3%	-0.2%
Reunification	56.3%	69.5%	57.4%	82.9%	65.9%	56.9%	64.2%	63.1%	59.3%	59.1%	64.5%	60.1%	61.0%	59.3%	57.3%	8.3%
(number of months until reunification)	0.9	4.7	6.3	2.2	3.2	6.1	6.6	3.8	5.9	7.9	5.1	6.1	15.2	5.7	6.0	1521.1%
Adoption	21.4%	11.4%	15.4%	5.7%	13.4%	17.9%	19.4%	15.7%	18.8%	25.2%	13.7%	18.0%	19.0%	16.3%	20.2%	-11.0%
(number of months until adoption)	29.6	33.5	31.6	22.7	30.4	31.1	23.8	33.2	29.6	23.8	31.7	27.6	25.5	28.5	26.7	-13.9%
Guardianship	6.8%	4.1%	7.3%	2.1%	5.7%	7.4%	9.7%	4.9%	6.0%	7.8%	6.0%	5.4%	5.0%	5.8%	6.4%	-26.4%
(number of month until guardianship)	14.2	24.1	23.5	16.6	23.0	23.3	11.5	21.1	22.2	14.7	22.0	20.4	14.9	20.6	21.2	4.8%
Live with Other Relatives	8.7%	7.1%	5.8%	3.6%	6.2%	5.8%	3.0%	7.7%	5.4%	2.6%	8.3%	4.4%	8.0%	8.9%	5.5%	-8.4%
(number of months until living with relatives)	1.8	14.8	3.3	4.4	8.3	3.6	4.7	10.1	2.7	0.3	3.4	2.7	6.1	6.5	2.6	233.9%
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	6.8%	8.0%	14.1%	5.7%	8.8%	11.9%	3.7%	8.7%	10.4%	4.3%	7.2%	12.0%	7.0%	9.6%	10.5%	3.0%
Emancipation	4.9%	6.7%	6.5%	5.7%	6.4%	6.7%	3.0%	7.2%	7.8%	4.3%	5.9%	8.0%	7.0%	7.6%	8.1%	44.2%
(number of months until emancipation)	28.6	30.9	36.8	23.0	33.9	33.6	41.1	39.3	36.8	59.2	40.6	37.4	3.8	26.4	31.4	-86.7%
Transfer to Another Agency	1.9%	1.0%	3.7%	0.0%	1.9%	4.1%	0.7%	1.1%	2.2%	0.0%	1.1%	1.6%	0.0%	1.3%	2.0%	-100.0%
(number of months until transfer)	3.6	8.9	5.2	0.0	5.8	4.4	43.0	7.0	5.9	0.0	1.9	5.3	0.0	31.4	6.0	-100.0%
Runaway	0.0%	0.4%	3.9%	0.0%	0.4%	1.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.3%	2.4%	0.0%	0.7%	0.5%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	25.3	6.8	0.0	18.2	9.6	0.0	34.8	18.6	0.0	26.1	4.8	0.0	19.7	14.9	-
Death of Child	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	-
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	0.0	9.5	0.0	79.1	4.7	0.0	0.0	12.7	22.2	7.0	4.7	0.0	11.5	11.9	-



FOSTER CARE - REMAINING IN CARE

Data on remaining in foster care provides information on children who did not leave foster care during the year but are still in foster care on the last day of the federal fiscal year. This data includes all children in foster care on September 30. Some of these children may have just entered foster care days prior to the end of the fiscal year and others may have been in foster care for many years.

Indicator

Children Remaining in Foster Care

Children in Foster Care on Last Day
(number of months children have been in care)

Indicator	2009			2010			2011			2012			2013			County % Change 2009 to 2013
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Children in Foster Care on Last Day	148	1,902	16,605	154	1,683	14,826	163	1,617	13,701	161	1,542	13,566	141	1,498	13,697	-4.7%
(number of months children have been in care)	7.7	14.5	15.6	9.9	14.9	14.2	8.5	12.1	13.6	11.4	11.4	13.0	13.5	12.3	13.1	75.3%

By Age

Age Group	2009 County	2009 Rural-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Rural-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Rural-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	County % Change
0-2	35.8%	19.1%	17.5%	30.5%	19.2%	17.9%	30.7%	19.5%	18.9%	27.3%	21.1%	19.5%	24.1%	22.8%	19.9%	-32.7%
3-5	16.2%	14.1%	13.7%	25.3%	15.5%	13.7%	20.2%	17.3%	14.6%	21.7%	16.5%	15.3%	15.6%	16.6%	15.6%	-3.8%
6-8	8.1%	11.6%	10.7%	10.4%	11.3%	10.5%	12.9%	10.9%	10.3%	10.6%	11.5%	10.9%	13.5%	13.1%	11.6%	66.2%
9-11	6.1%	10.1%	9.6%	6.5%	10.5%	9.1%	8.0%	8.1%	8.7%	9.3%	8.9%	9.2%	9.9%	8.0%	9.1%	63.3%
12-14	10.8%	13.5%	13.0%	5.2%	12.7%	12.5%	8.6%	13.3%	12.7%	11.8%	12.6%	12.4%	15.6%	11.3%	11.7%	44.3%
15-17	23.0%	28.0%	27.4%	18.8%	26.1%	27.1%	16.0%	26.0%	25.2%	16.1%	24.0%	23.4%	18.4%	23.1%	22.6%	-19.7%
18-20	0.0%	3.6%	8.1%	3.2%	4.8%	9.1%	3.7%	4.9%	9.7%	3.1%	5.4%	9.4%	2.8%	5.0%	9.5%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	25.7%	12.8%	11.4%	18.2%	12.5%	11.7%	19.0%	12.9%	12.6%	16.8%	14.7%	13.2%	14.9%	14.4%	12.7%	-42.0%
Youth (age 13+)	31.1%	41.9%	45.1%	26.0%	40.2%	45.3%	25.2%	40.7%	44.4%	28.6%	38.7%	41.9%	32.6%	36.6%	40.7%	5.0%

By Race and Ethnicity

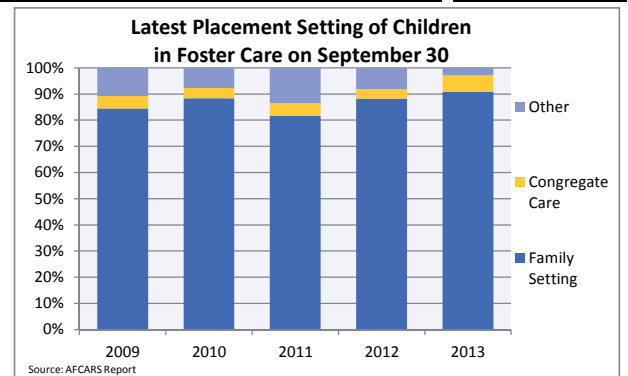
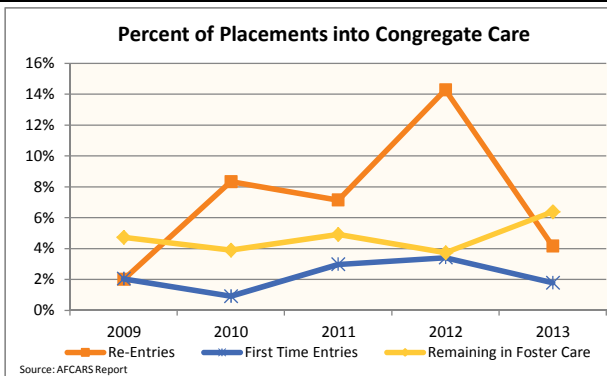
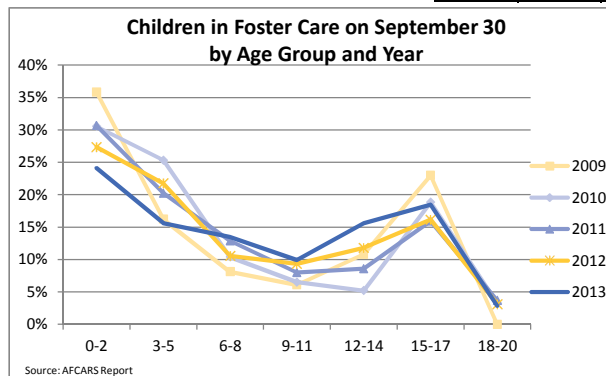
Race/Ethnicity	2009 County	2009 Rural-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Rural-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Rural-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	County % Change
White	89.9%	81.2%	46.9%	88.3%	81.5%	48.3%	85.9%	83.4%	51.8%	87.0%	83.9%	54.2%	79.4%	84.2%	54.2%	-11.6%
Black or African American	9.5%	18.8%	47.2%	10.4%	18.7%	48.9%	10.4%	18.1%	48.0%	11.8%	17.8%	46.6%	22.7%	19.0%	47.9%	139.9%
Other	0.7%	1.0%	6.7%	1.3%	1.1%	4.2%	3.7%	0.7%	2.3%	3.1%	1.0%	2.7%	3.5%	0.9%	1.9%	424.8%
Hispanic or Latino	6.8%	6.2%	10.1%	5.8%	6.3%	11.2%	12.3%	6.2%	11.7%	14.3%	5.9%	12.2%	9.9%	5.7%	12.7%	47.0%

By Gender

Gender	2009 County	2009 Rural-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Rural-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Rural-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	County % Change
Male	45.3%	53.2%	52.9%	49.4%	51.2%	52.0%	49.7%	50.2%	50.7%	56.5%	53.1%	50.8%	60.3%	52.7%	50.7%	33.2%
Female	54.7%	46.8%	47.1%	50.6%	48.8%	48.0%	50.3%	49.8%	49.3%	43.5%	46.9%	49.2%	39.7%	47.3%	49.3%	-27.4%

By Latest Placement Setting

Placement Setting	2009 County	2009 Rural-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Rural-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Rural-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	County % Change
Family Setting	84.5%	74.0%	74.3%	88.3%	77.8%	74.2%	81.6%	77.0%	74.4%	88.2%	78.5%	76.1%	90.8%	80.6%	76.8%	7.5%
Pre-adoptive Home	1.4%	1.4%	4.0%	10.4%	2.3%	3.9%	6.1%	1.9%	3.5%	0.0%	1.4%	3.0%	0.0%	1.5%	3.2%	-100.0%
Foster Family Home – Relative	21.6%	12.8%	23.0%	20.1%	14.1%	23.0%	16.0%	16.6%	23.6%	27.3%	19.1%	25.2%	28.4%	19.4%	25.7%	31.2%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	61.5%	59.8%	47.3%	57.8%	61.4%	47.4%	59.5%	58.4%	47.3%	60.9%	58.0%	47.9%	62.4%	59.7%	47.9%	1.5%
Congregate Care	4.7%	19.9%	22.4%	3.9%	17.5%	21.0%	4.9%	19.4%	20.3%	3.7%	17.0%	19.2%	6.4%	15.0%	18.7%	35.0%
Group Home	0.0%	12.2%	10.5%	0.0%	11.0%	10.6%	0.0%	12.2%	10.7%	0.0%	11.0%	11.0%	0.7%	9.2%	10.8%	-
Institution	4.7%	7.7%	11.9%	3.9%	6.5%	10.5%	4.9%	7.2%	9.5%	3.7%	6.0%	8.2%	5.7%	7.8%	7.8%	20.0%
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.5%	1.8%	0.0%	0.7%	2.0%	0.0%	0.6%	2.2%	0.0%	0.5%	1.9%	0.0%	0.8%	2.1%	-
Runaway	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	1.9%	0.0%	0.1%	1.8%	0.0%	0.5%	1.8%	0.0%	0.4%	1.4%	-100.0%
Trial Home Visit	10.1%	5.2%	1.2%	7.8%	3.7%	0.9%	13.5%	3.0%	1.2%	8.1%	3.6%	1.1%	2.8%	3.2%	1.0%	-72.0%



FOSTER CARE - STABILITY

Every time a child moves, the trauma caused by separation and lack of continuity grows. A child who faces multiple placements struggles to build and maintain healthy relationships and faces academic challenges due to school changes.

Indicator

Foster Care Placement Stability

Children who were in foster care for 12 to 23 months and had three or more placement settings.

2009			2010			2011			2012			2013			County % Change 2009 to 2013
County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
24.7%	38.4%	37.1%	41.3%	45.7%	37.4%	35.1%	37.4%	36.1%	36.2%	37.2%	36.9%	32.6%	38.4%	34.1%	32.2%

FOSTER CARE - TIMELY REUNIFICATION

A child's separation from his or her parents or relatives is traumatic for all involved. Minimizing the time a child spends in foster care without compromising safety is key to healthy child development.

Indicator

Timely Reunification with Parents or Relatives

Children who entered foster care for the first time who were reunified with their parents or discharged to relatives within the next 12 months.

2009			2010			2011			2012			2013			County % Change 2009 to 2013
County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
50.0%	57.9%	47.9%	50.6%	55.0%	46.8%	44.0%	57.3%	48.2%	41.7%	53.7%	44.6%	28.7%	50.9%	41.3%	-42.5%

FOSTER CARE - FAILED REUNIFICATION

A child re-entering foster care following a return to his or her family signals a breakdown in the family and a potential failure on the part of the child welfare system to appropriately address family needs.

Indicator

Failed 1-Year Reunification (Re-entry)

Children who re-entered foster care in fewer than 12 months following reunification with parents or relatives. (Data may be overstated.)

2009			2010			2011			2012			2013			County % Change 2009 to 2013
County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
30.4%	22.6%	27.2%	33.9%	19.8%	25.8%	23.6%	19.3%	27.7%	19.0%	23.1%	26.3%	14.5%	20.4%	26.4%	-52.2%

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