

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT

Child maltreatment is a serious problem that has grave and costly consequences for the child, his or her family and the community at-large. A child who has experienced abuse and neglect is more likely to have social, emotional and physical health problems and perform poorly in school.

Indicator

Child Abuse Reports

Reported incidents of suspected child abuse through the ChildLine and Abuse Registry. Does not include General Protective Services reports, which include less severe general neglect reports. (Number and rate per 1,000 children age 0-17)

County	2008			2009			2010			2011			2012			County % Change 2008 to 2012
	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State		
649	5,409	25,655	571	5,191	25,342	574	5,171	24,615	561	5,265	24,378	631	5,824	26,664	-2.8%	
8.9	9.7	9.2	7.9	9.3	9.1	7.9	9.3	8.8	7.7	9.4	8.7	8.7	10.4	9.5		

Child Abuse Substantiations

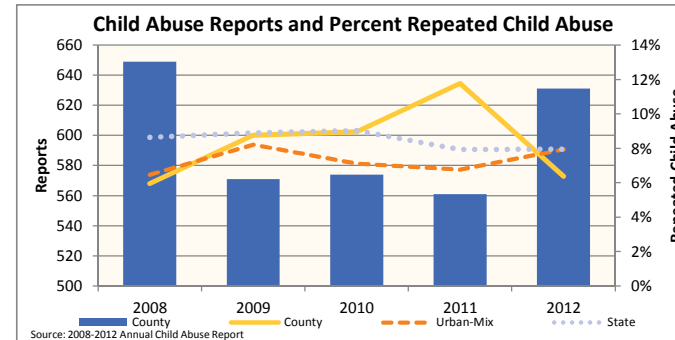
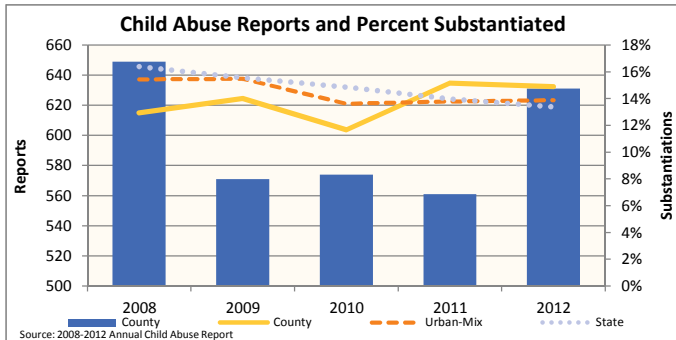
Founded or indicated reports of child abuse. Does not include the number of children determined to need General Protective Services.

12.9%	15.4%	16.4%	14.0%	15.5%	15.6%	11.7%	13.6%	14.9%	15.2%	13.8%	14.0%	14.9%	13.9%	13.4%	15.1%
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Repeated Child Abuse

Children with another substantiated incident of abuse following the first reported incident. (Data may be overstated.)

6.0%	6.5%	8.6%	8.8%	8.2%	8.9%	9.0%	7.1%	9.0%	11.8%	6.7%	7.9%	6.4%	7.9%	7.9%	7.2%
1 in 17	1 in 15	1 in 12	1 in 11	1 in 12	1 in 11	1 in 11	1 in 14	1 in 11	1 in 9	1 in 15	1 in 13	1 in 16	1 in 13	1 in 13	



IN-HOME SERVICES

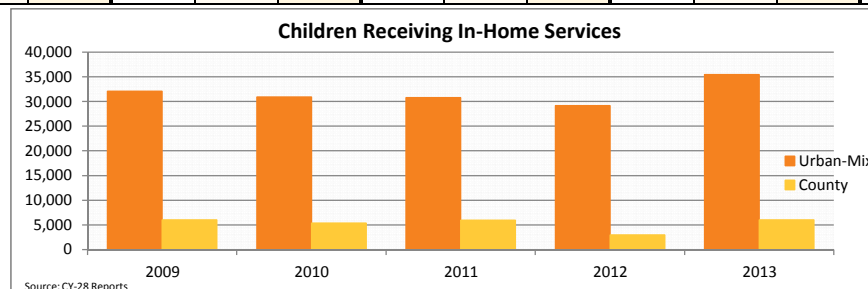
In-home services are designed to strengthen families by addressing the root causes of abuse and neglect. The provision of in-home services helps a child to remain safely in his or her home.

Indicator

Unduplicated Number of Children Served

Children whose families received services in their homes to address concerns related to child safety and well-being during the year.

County	2009			2010			2011			2012			2013			County % Change 2009 to 2013
	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State		
5,998	32,108	155,264	5,361	30,896	164,099	5,932	30,804	168,821	2,946	29,162	164,842	5,996	35,484	172,807	0.0%	



State of Child Welfare 2014

Westmoreland (Urban-Mix)

FOSTER CARE - SERVED

Foster care is meant to be a temporary intervention to assure the safety and well-being of a child. A child who spends long periods in foster care is more likely than other children to drop out of school, have mental health challenges, and experience unemployment and/or homelessness as an adult. The following shows the past five years of data regarding children served in foster care during each year.

Indicator

Unduplicated Number of Children Served

All Children in Foster Care During the Year
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)

Indicator	2009			2010			2011			2012			2013			County % Change 2009 to 2013
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Unduplicated Number of Children Served	396	4,863	29,024	398	4,016	25,894	400	3,432	22,750	429	3,769	22,000	391	3,800	21,416	-1.3%
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	4.6	7.1	8.6	4.7	5.8	7.7	4.7	5.0	6.7	5.0	5.5	6.5	4.6	5.5	6.4	

By Age

Age Group	2009 County	2009 Urban-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Urban-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban-Mix	2013 State	% Change
0-2	16.7%	18.9%	16.5%	20.6%	20.0%	16.8%	21.0%	21.5%	18.2%	19.3%	21.0%	18.9%	17.1%	21.0%	19.2%	2.8%
3-5	11.6%	13.7%	13.5%	13.1%	14.0%	13.9%	16.8%	15.4%	15.1%	17.9%	15.8%	15.6%	20.2%	17.7%	15.9%	73.9%
6-8	9.3%	10.4%	10.4%	9.8%	9.6%	10.3%	8.5%	9.8%	10.5%	10.3%	10.7%	10.8%	9.5%	11.2%	11.5%	1.3%
9-11	8.6%	8.8%	9.0%	8.3%	8.3%	8.9%	8.8%	8.3%	8.9%	7.9%	8.8%	8.9%	8.2%	8.6%	8.9%	-4.7%
12-14	12.9%	12.0%	12.5%	11.8%	11.2%	11.9%	9.3%	11.0%	12.1%	8.9%	10.7%	12.0%	12.3%	10.8%	11.4%	-4.7%
15-17	31.3%	27.6%	28.1%	27.9%	28.5%	27.6%	27.8%	25.5%	24.8%	25.4%	24.0%	23.3%	21.2%	21.6%	22.3%	-32.2%
18-20	9.6%	8.7%	9.9%	8.5%	8.4%	10.5%	8.0%	8.5%	10.4%	10.3%	8.9%	10.5%	11.5%	9.1%	10.7%	19.9%
Infants (age 0-1)	12.4%	12.4%	10.3%	14.6%	13.1%	10.5%	13.5%	14.7%	11.7%	11.0%	13.8%	12.2%	9.7%	13.5%	11.9%	-21.5%
Youth (age 13+)	51.8%	45.2%	47.4%	46.2%	45.3%	46.9%	42.3%	42.3%	44.2%	42.2%	41.0%	42.7%	40.9%	38.8%	41.5%	-21.0%

By Race and Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	2009 County	2009 Urban-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Urban-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban-Mix	2013 State	% Change
White	74.5%	71.6%	48.9%	87.9%	71.7%	49.3%	92.5%	76.8%	52.8%	90.7%	79.5%	56.4%	90.3%	80.2%	57.1%	21.2%
Black or African American	15.7%	26.2%	45.6%	26.1%	28.4%	47.5%	23.3%	26.7%	46.5%	27.5%	24.8%	44.1%	23.5%	25.1%	45.0%	50.3%
Other	9.8%	2.2%	6.2%	0.3%	1.3%	4.4%	0.3%	1.0%	2.6%	0.2%	1.5%	2.9%	0.5%	1.1%	2.0%	-94.8%
Hispanic or Latino	2.5%	17.7%	10.2%	3.0%	18.5%	11.3%	2.8%	18.4%	11.6%	2.8%	18.1%	12.0%	1.3%	18.8%	12.5%	-49.4%

By Gender

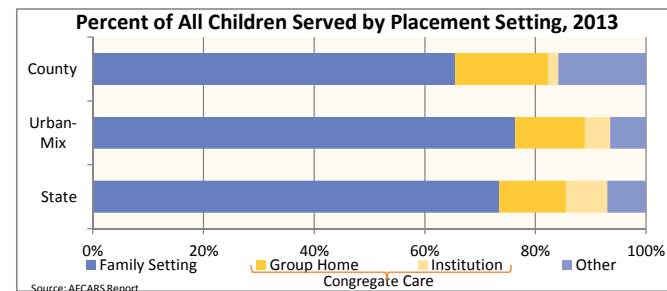
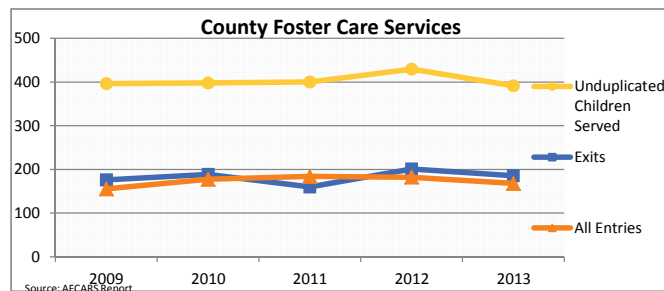
Gender	2009 County	2009 Urban-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Urban-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban-Mix	2013 State	% Change
Male	55.1%	54.0%	53.6%	50.5%	53.9%	53.1%	49.3%	51.5%	50.7%	51.7%	50.4%	50.5%	52.2%	50.7%	50.8%	-5.2%
Female	44.9%	46.0%	46.4%	49.5%	46.1%	46.9%	50.8%	48.5%	49.3%	48.3%	49.6%	49.5%	47.8%	49.3%	49.2%	6.4%

By First Placement Setting

Placement Setting	2009 County	2009 Urban-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Urban-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban-Mix	2013 State	% Change
Family Setting	68.7%	71.1%	68.5%	70.4%	71.6%	69.2%	68.5%	75.1%	72.0%	65.3%	73.7%	72.8%	65.5%	76.3%	73.4%	-4.7%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	7.2%	4.4%	0.0%	5.9%	4.3%	2.5%	2.9%	3.9%	3.5%	2.3%	3.2%	2.0%	2.0%	3.4%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	11.4%	18.8%	21.5%	15.8%	20.6%	22.2%	20.8%	23.2%	23.5%	20.7%	24.1%	24.4%	22.3%	25.2%	24.8%	95.8%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	57.3%	45.1%	42.6%	54.5%	45.1%	42.7%	45.3%	49.0%	44.5%	41.0%	47.4%	45.2%	41.2%	49.1%	45.2%	-28.2%
Congregate Care	26.0%	23.9%	25.9%	25.4%	23.5%	24.0%	19.8%	19.1%	20.6%	19.3%	19.3%	20.6%	18.7%	17.2%	19.6%	-28.2%
Group Home	13.1%	13.5%	12.7%	12.8%	13.6%	12.2%	12.5%	11.8%	11.7%	15.4%	13.0%	12.5%	16.9%	12.6%	12.1%	28.5%
Institution	12.9%	10.4%	13.2%	12.6%	9.9%	11.9%	7.3%	7.3%	8.9%	4.0%	6.4%	8.0%	1.8%	4.6%	7.5%	-86.1%
Supervised Independent Living	1.0%	1.0%	1.8%	1.8%	1.1%	2.0%	1.8%	1.0%	2.2%	3.0%	1.2%	1.8%	3.6%	1.4%	2.0%	254.5%
Runaway	0.5%	1.0%	0.7%	0.0%	1.1%	2.1%	0.0%	1.0%	2.0%	0.2%	0.9%	1.4%	0.3%	1.1%	1.8%	-49.4%
Trial Home Visit	3.8%	2.9%	3.1%	2.5%	2.7%	2.7%	10.0%	3.8%	3.1%	12.1%	4.8%	3.4%	12.0%	4.0%	3.2%	217.3%

Children Entering Foster Care

Indicator	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	% Change
All Entries into Foster Care During the Year	155	1,937	11,630	177	1,695	10,898	184	1,602	9,849	182	1,829	9,793	168	1,715	9,306	8.4%



FOSTER CARE - FIRST TIME ENTRIES

Data on first time entries provides information on children who have just begun their foster care experience during the past year. How the child welfare system is serving them may say something about current system practice and decision making.

Indicator

Children Entering for the First Time

First Time Entries During the Year
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries

Indicator	2009			2010			2011			2012			2013			County % Change 2009 to 2013
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
First Time Entries During the Year	130	1,424	7,699	150	1,209	7,083	154	1,236	6,979	152	1,433	7,018	130	1,308	6,698	0.0%
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	1.5	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.9	2.0	-7.7%
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries	83.9%	73.5%	66.2%	84.7%	71.3%	65.0%	83.7%	77.2%	70.9%	83.5%	78.3%	71.7%	77.4%	76.3%	72.0%	-7.7%

By Age

Age Group	2009 County	2009 Urban-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Urban-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban-Mix	2013 State	% Change
0-2	32.3%	32.1%	30.8%	31.3%	32.4%	30.9%	30.5%	33.4%	31.7%	26.3%	33.1%	32.2%	28.5%	33.4%	32.8%	-11.9%
3-5	10.8%	11.7%	11.6%	14.0%	13.4%	12.6%	16.9%	15.1%	14.1%	18.4%	14.0%	14.2%	16.2%	15.1%	14.6%	50.0%
6-8	4.6%	6.9%	8.7%	4.0%	6.9%	8.6%	6.5%	9.3%	9.3%	11.2%	10.9%	10.1%	6.9%	10.0%	10.0%	50.0%
9-11	6.2%	7.2%	7.9%	6.7%	6.5%	7.8%	5.8%	8.0%	7.9%	5.9%	8.7%	8.6%	6.9%	7.3%	8.2%	12.5%
12-14	16.2%	15.7%	15.2%	16.0%	14.6%	15.3%	11.0%	12.7%	14.7%	13.8%	13.0%	14.4%	12.3%	14.2%	13.5%	-23.8%
15-17	30.0%	26.1%	25.5%	27.3%	25.7%	24.8%	29.2%	21.4%	22.2%	24.3%	20.4%	20.4%	29.2%	20.0%	20.8%	-2.6%
18-20	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.7%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	25.4%	26.3%	25.1%	25.3%	26.6%	25.1%	24.0%	26.5%	25.7%	21.1%	26.1%	26.2%	20.0%	26.5%	26.4%	-21.2%
Youth (age 13+)	44.6%	39.5%	38.0%	40.7%	38.0%	36.8%	37.7%	32.1%	33.8%	33.6%	30.6%	31.2%	40.0%	32.3%	31.4%	-10.3%

By Race and Ethnicity

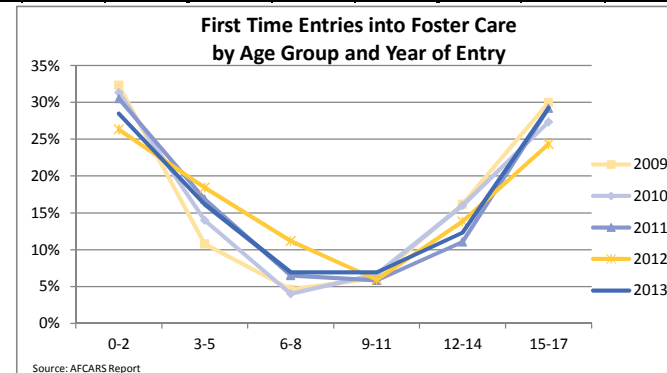
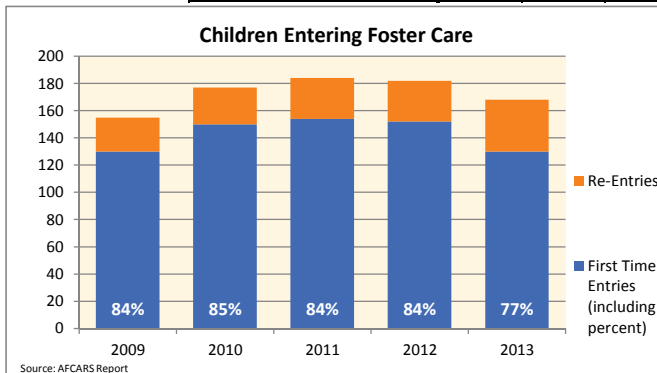
Race/Ethnicity	2009 County	2009 Urban-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Urban-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban-Mix	2013 State	% Change
White	73.8%	71.0%	54.4%	88.7%	73.0%	56.2%	91.6%	78.2%	59.2%	89.5%	82.3%	62.0%	92.3%	81.1%	62.1%	25.0%
Black or African American	13.1%	25.2%	37.9%	30.7%	27.7%	41.3%	23.4%	23.7%	40.4%	26.3%	20.2%	37.7%	20.0%	23.9%	39.2%	52.9%
Other	13.1%	3.8%	8.5%	0.0%	1.7%	4.0%	0.0%	1.8%	2.3%	0.0%	2.5%	3.4%	0.8%	1.1%	2.6%	-94.1%
Hispanic or Latino	1.5%	14.7%	11.2%	1.3%	19.7%	12.8%	0.6%	17.6%	12.4%	2.0%	17.8%	11.7%	0.8%	18.4%	13.0%	-50.0%

By Gender

Gender	2009 County	2009 Urban-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Urban-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban-Mix	2013 State	% Change
Male	46.2%	52.6%	52.8%	49.3%	52.7%	51.4%	53.9%	51.6%	49.6%	57.9%	50.3%	49.9%	50.8%	50.4%	50.1%	10.0%
Female	53.8%	47.4%	47.2%	50.7%	47.3%	48.6%	46.1%	48.4%	50.4%	42.1%	49.7%	50.1%	49.2%	49.6%	49.9%	-8.6%

By First Placement Setting

Placement Setting	2009 County	2009 Urban-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Urban-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban-Mix	2013 State	% Change
Family Setting	73.8%	69.7%	69.9%	64.7%	70.5%	71.6%	67.5%	78.6%	74.8%	73.0%	78.9%	76.4%	69.2%	77.4%	76.7%	-6.2%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.5%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	1.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.7%	0.3%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	16.2%	21.3%	23.7%	14.7%	23.2%	24.1%	22.1%	23.9%	25.0%	25.7%	25.8%	25.8%	29.2%	25.2%	27.2%	81.0%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	57.7%	48.0%	46.0%	50.0%	47.1%	47.3%	44.2%	54.3%	49.5%	46.7%	52.8%	50.4%	40.0%	51.5%	49.3%	-30.7%
Congregate Care	25.4%	29.2%	28.2%	32.0%	28.0%	26.2%	25.3%	18.4%	22.4%	21.7%	19.1%	21.1%	29.2%	20.9%	21.0%	15.2%
Group Home	15.4%	17.6%	16.1%	15.3%	17.2%	16.3%	18.2%	12.2%	14.8%	19.7%	13.7%	14.7%	27.7%	17.1%	15.0%	80.0%
Institution	10.0%	11.7%	12.0%	16.7%	10.8%	9.9%	7.1%	6.2%	7.6%	2.0%	5.3%	6.4%	1.5%	3.7%	6.0%	-84.6%
Supervised Independent Living	0.8%	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	-100.0%
Runaway	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.8%	0.0%	0.2%	0.7%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	0.6%	1.3%	2.7%	1.2%	1.1%	7.1%	2.4%	1.9%	5.3%	1.8%	1.9%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	-



FOSTER CARE - RE-ENTRIES

Data on re-entries provides information on children who come back into foster care because of new or continuing challenges at home. Some children experience numerous foster care episodes or cycle in an out of the system. Others can experience large spans of time between foster care episodes, which is why the age of children who typically re-enter is older.

Indicator

Children Re-Entering Foster Care

Re-Entries During the Year
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries

Indicator	2009			2010			2011			2012			2013			County % Change 2009 to 2013
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Children Re-Entering Foster Care	25	513	3,931	27	486	3,815	30	366	2,870	30	396	2,775	38	407	2,608	52.0%
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries	16.1%	26.5%	33.8%	15.3%	28.7%	35.0%	16.3%	22.8%	29.1%	16.5%	21.7%	28.3%	22.6%	23.7%	28.0%	40.2%

By Age

Age Group	2009 County	2009 Urban-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Urban-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban-Mix	2013 State	% Change
0-2	0.0%	9.9%	8.1%	11.1%	9.1%	8.4%	10.0%	13.1%	8.8%	6.7%	8.6%	8.5%	2.6%	7.4%	6.6%	-
3-5	4.0%	9.0%	7.1%	7.4%	7.4%	6.9%	16.7%	8.7%	7.9%	10.0%	14.1%	9.5%	2.6%	8.1%	7.8%	-34.2%
6-8	0.0%	6.0%	6.2%	18.5%	7.6%	6.4%	13.3%	9.3%	7.5%	3.3%	9.8%	6.5%	2.6%	6.1%	7.4%	-
9-11	0.0%	3.9%	6.1%	7.4%	6.8%	6.9%	3.3%	8.5%	6.5%	6.7%	9.8%	7.4%	5.3%	5.2%	6.3%	-
12-14	32.0%	17.7%	18.8%	11.1%	17.1%	18.3%	10.0%	16.7%	19.7%	13.3%	17.9%	21.7%	15.8%	18.4%	18.4%	-50.7%
15-17	64.0%	51.5%	50.6%	40.7%	50.4%	49.6%	46.7%	42.6%	46.9%	60.0%	38.4%	44.1%	44.7%	44.2%	46.3%	-30.1%
18-20	0.0%	1.9%	3.1%	3.7%	1.6%	3.3%	0.0%	1.1%	2.6%	0.0%	1.3%	2.5%	26.3%	10.6%	7.1%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	0.0%	6.6%	5.4%	11.1%	6.0%	5.1%	6.7%	9.0%	5.6%	3.3%	4.0%	4.9%	2.6%	4.4%	3.8%	-
Youth (age 13+)	96.0%	68.6%	69.2%	55.6%	67.9%	68.3%	56.7%	56.0%	65.2%	70.0%	54.0%	64.3%	84.2%	70.3%	68.6%	-12.3%

By Race and Ethnicity

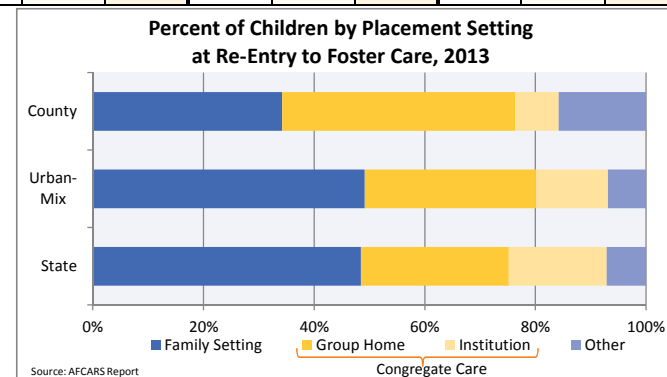
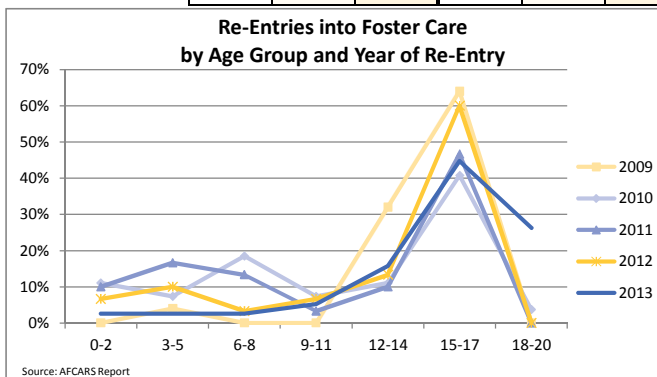
Race/Ethnicity	2009 County	2009 Urban-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Urban-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban-Mix	2013 State	% Change
White	68.0%	66.9%	39.4%	81.5%	63.6%	37.6%	96.7%	68.6%	45.3%	63.3%	72.0%	47.4%	73.7%	72.0%	47.3%	8.4%
Black or African American	28.0%	32.2%	55.1%	25.9%	36.4%	58.3%	20.0%	33.9%	54.0%	56.7%	32.3%	53.7%	36.8%	31.9%	54.7%	31.6%
Other	4.0%	1.0%	6.3%	0.0%	0.4%	5.1%	0.0%	1.6%	2.2%	3.3%	1.3%	2.2%	0.0%	1.2%	1.6%	-100.0%
Hispanic or Latino	8.0%	15.6%	9.0%	3.7%	18.3%	11.4%	3.3%	21.0%	10.7%	6.7%	17.4%	11.3%	0.0%	20.1%	11.4%	-100.0%

By Gender

Gender	2009 County	2009 Urban-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Urban-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban-Mix	2013 State	% Change
Male	52.0%	54.4%	55.1%	74.1%	55.3%	53.8%	23.3%	45.4%	47.0%	53.3%	52.0%	47.6%	44.7%	52.8%	48.1%	-14.0%
Female	48.0%	45.6%	44.9%	25.9%	44.7%	46.2%	76.7%	54.6%	53.0%	46.7%	48.0%	52.4%	55.3%	47.2%	51.9%	15.1%

By Placement Setting at Re-Entry

Placement Setting	2009 County	2009 Urban-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Urban-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban-Mix	2013 State	% Change
Family Setting	32.0%	44.2%	45.2%	44.4%	49.2%	45.6%	53.3%	58.7%	50.9%	36.7%	59.3%	50.5%	34.2%	49.1%	48.5%	6.9%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.8%	0.3%	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	0.0%	12.1%	15.1%	3.7%	12.6%	16.6%	16.7%	19.1%	17.2%	3.3%	18.7%	16.5%	15.8%	8.6%	14.9%	-
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	32.0%	32.2%	29.9%	40.7%	36.6%	28.8%	36.7%	38.8%	33.3%	40.2%	33.5%	33.5%	18.4%	40.3%	33.3%	-42.4%
Congregate Care	60.0%	53.2%	52.4%	44.4%	47.3%	47.9%	43.3%	39.1%	42.7%	53.3%	37.6%	45.3%	50.0%	44.0%	44.4%	-16.7%
Group Home	36.0%	34.7%	25.1%	14.8%	28.2%	24.0%	33.3%	25.4%	23.8%	33.3%	24.5%	26.0%	42.1%	31.0%	26.7%	17.0%
Institution	24.0%	18.5%	27.3%	29.6%	19.1%	23.9%	10.0%	13.7%	18.9%	20.0%	13.1%	19.2%	7.9%	13.0%	17.7%	-67.1%
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.6%	0.9%	7.4%	0.6%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	0.5%	0.8%	7.9%	3.2%	1.6%	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.8%	0.5%	0.0%	1.6%	4.4%	0.0%	1.1%	4.2%	0.0%	0.8%	2.5%	2.6%	1.5%	4.3%	-
Trial Home Visit	8.0%	1.2%	0.9%	3.7%	1.2%	0.9%	3.3%	1.1%	0.7%	10.0%	1.8%	1.0%	5.3%	2.2%	1.2%	-34.2%



FOSTER CARE - EXITS

Data on foster care exits provides information on children who left foster care during the year, where they went when they left and how long their most recent episode of foster care was. A paramount goal of the foster care system is to assure every child has the lifelong support of a permanent family.

Indicator

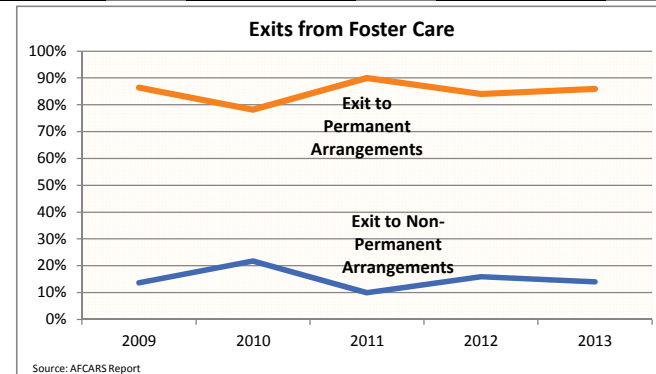
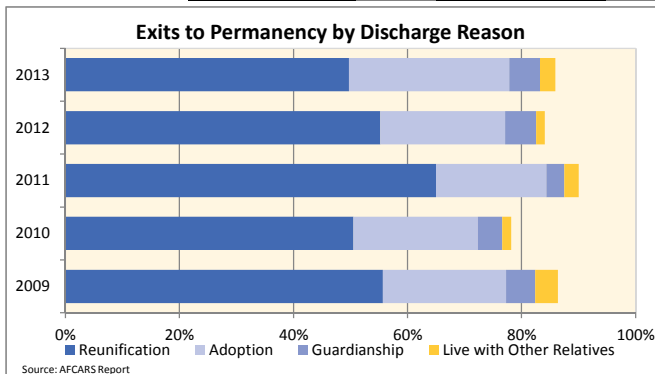
Children Exiting Foster Care

Total Children Leaving Foster Care
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care
(number of months until leaving)

Indicator	2009			2010			2011			2012			2013			County % Change 2009 to 2013
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Total Children Leaving Foster Care	176	2,571	14,297	188	2,198	13,119	160	1,530	10,630	201	1,641	10,098	185	1,710	9,123	5.1%
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care	44.4%	52.9%	49.3%	47.2%	54.7%	50.7%	40.0%	44.6%	46.7%	46.9%	43.5%	45.9%	47.3%	45.0%	42.6%	6.5%
(number of months until leaving)	12.2	11.8	11.0	11.1	13.5	11.5	12.0	11.4	11.7	11.1	13.3	11.9	13.1	12.4	11.9	7.7%

By Discharge Reason

Discharge Reason	2009 County	2009 Urban-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Urban-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban-Mix	2013 State	% Change 2009-2013
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	86.4%	89.0%	85.9%	78.2%	86.9%	88.0%	90.0%	88.8%	89.5%	84.1%	87.4%	87.9%	85.9%	87.9%	89.3%	-0.5%
Reunification	55.7%	56.0%	57.4%	50.5%	49.3%	56.9%	65.0%	55.0%	59.3%	55.2%	58.3%	60.1%	49.7%	53.1%	57.3%	-10.7%
(number of months until reunification)	5.5	5.7	6.3	6.7	5.4	6.1	6.0	4.5	5.9	5.8	8.4	6.1	6.4	5.8	6.0	15.5%
Adoption	21.6%	21.9%	15.4%	21.8%	25.9%	17.9%	19.4%	22.2%	18.8%	21.9%	21.6%	18.0%	28.1%	24.1%	20.2%	30.2%
(number of months until adoption)	26.3	27.5	31.6	29.2	27.9	31.1	22.7	25.5	29.6	30.1	26.7	27.6	26.1	22.6	26.7	-0.9%
Guardianship	5.1%	4.5%	7.3%	4.3%	6.0%	7.4%	3.1%	4.9%	6.0%	5.5%	3.2%	5.4%	5.4%	4.8%	6.4%	5.7%
(number of month until guardianship)	54.1	21.2	23.5	21.1	29.8	23.3	25.0	23.6	22.2	27.0	21.3	20.4	18.7	23.9	21.2	-65.4%
Live with Other Relatives	4.0%	6.6%	5.8%	1.6%	5.7%	5.8%	2.5%	6.7%	5.4%	1.5%	4.3%	4.4%	2.7%	5.9%	5.5%	-32.0%
(number of months until living with relatives)	5.6	9.9	3.3	5.9	3.6	3.6	5.1	5.7	2.7	1.2	9.5	2.7	8.0	4.0	2.6	44.4%
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	13.6%	10.9%	14.1%	21.8%	13.1%	11.9%	10.0%	11.0%	10.4%	15.9%	12.4%	12.0%	14.1%	12.0%	10.5%	3.1%
Emancipation	9.1%	7.9%	6.5%	8.0%	6.7%	6.7%	6.3%	8.2%	7.8%	11.9%	9.9%	8.0%	13.0%	9.8%	8.1%	42.7%
(number of months until emancipation)	49.6	34.1	36.8	57.0	35.0	33.6	31.5	37.9	36.8	29.7	36.7	37.4	10.7	24.5	31.4	-78.4%
Transfer to Another Agency	4.5%	2.5%	3.7%	13.8%	5.9%	4.1%	3.8%	2.2%	2.2%	3.0%	2.0%	1.6%	1.1%	1.6%	2.0%	-76.2%
(number of months until transfer)	8.0	7.2	5.2	5.0	10.1	4.4	12.4	10.5	5.9	0.6	7.9	5.3	13.8	25.4	6.0	74.0%
Runaway	0.0%	0.6%	3.9%	0.0%	0.5%	1.1%	0.0%	0.6%	0.5%	1.0%	0.5%	2.4%	0.0%	0.6%	0.5%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	17.7	6.8	0.0	25.0	9.6	0.0	19.2	18.6	49.9	33.5	4.8	0.0	25.3	14.9	-
Death of Child	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	-
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	27.1	9.5	0.0	3.9	4.7	0.0	76.7	12.7	0.0	7.1	4.7	0.0	12.3	11.9	-



FOSTER CARE - REMAINING IN CARE

Data on remaining in foster care provides information on children who did not leave foster care during the year but are still in foster care on the last day of the federal fiscal year. This data includes all children in foster care on September 30. Some of these children may have just entered foster care days prior to the end of the fiscal year and others may have been in foster care for many years.

Indicator

Children Remaining in Foster Care

Children in Foster Care on Last Day
(number of months children have been in care)

Indicator	2009			2010			2011			2012			2013			County % Change 2009 to 2013
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Children in Foster Care on Last Day	232	2,503	16,605	227	2,010	14,826	259	2,058	13,701	242	2,301	13,566	227	2,304	13,697	-2.2%
(number of months children have been in care)	13.8	16.5	15.6	12.5	14.4	14.2	11.5	12.9	13.6	13.7	11.9	13.0	13.0	12.5	13.1	-6.2%

By Age

Age Group	2009 County	2009 Urban-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Urban-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban-Mix	2013 State	County % Change 2009 to 2013
0-2	21.1%	20.9%	17.5%	22.9%	21.9%	17.9%	23.2%	21.6%	18.9%	21.5%	22.2%	19.5%	16.3%	21.7%	19.9%	-22.8%
3-5	11.6%	13.6%	13.7%	14.5%	12.8%	13.7%	15.4%	14.9%	14.6%	18.6%	16.9%	15.3%	19.4%	17.5%	15.6%	66.6%
6-8	9.5%	10.3%	10.7%	9.7%	9.6%	10.5%	8.5%	9.5%	10.3%	11.6%	11.3%	10.9%	10.1%	11.8%	11.6%	6.8%
9-11	9.9%	9.0%	9.6%	9.3%	7.7%	9.1%	9.7%	8.4%	8.7%	9.5%	9.3%	9.2%	7.9%	9.2%	9.1%	-20.0%
12-14	12.9%	12.8%	13.0%	11.5%	12.1%	12.5%	8.9%	11.7%	12.7%	9.5%	10.8%	12.4%	13.7%	11.3%	11.7%	5.6%
15-17	30.2%	27.8%	27.4%	26.4%	30.0%	27.1%	26.3%	26.3%	25.2%	22.7%	23.3%	23.4%	22.5%	21.7%	22.6%	-25.5%
18-20	4.7%	5.7%	8.1%	5.7%	6.0%	9.1%	8.1%	7.7%	9.7%	6.6%	6.1%	9.4%	10.1%	6.8%	9.5%	113.7%
Infants (age 0-1)	15.9%	14.7%	11.4%	16.7%	15.0%	11.7%	15.4%	15.0%	12.6%	12.4%	14.7%	13.2%	9.7%	14.5%	12.7%	-39.2%
Youth (age 13+)	46.6%	43.1%	45.1%	40.5%	44.8%	45.3%	40.5%	42.9%	44.4%	36.0%	37.4%	41.9%	41.4%	36.8%	40.7%	-11.0%

By Race and Ethnicity

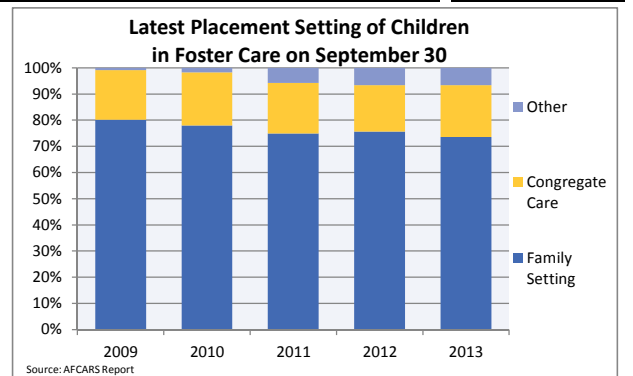
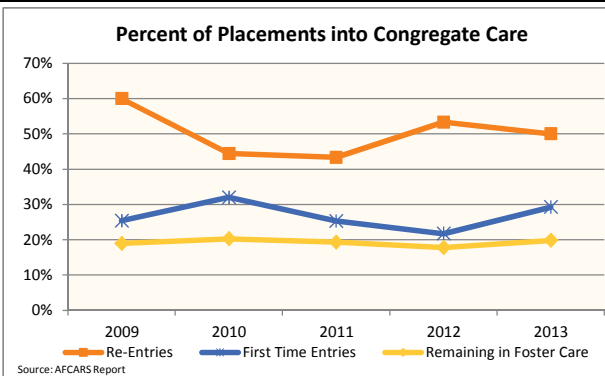
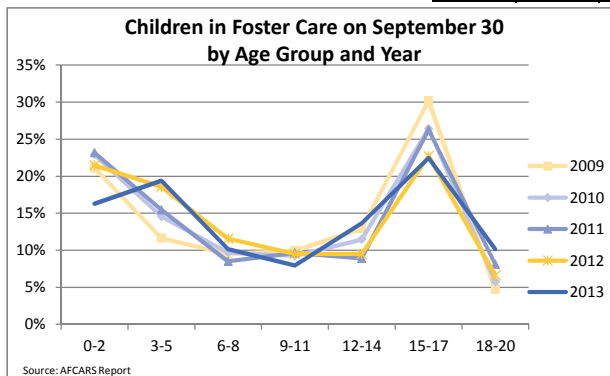
Race/Ethnicity	2009 County	2009 Urban-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Urban-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban-Mix	2013 State	County % Change 2009 to 2013
White	77.6%	71.3%	46.9%	93.0%	73.6%	48.3%	94.6%	77.5%	51.8%	89.7%	79.1%	54.2%	89.9%	80.7%	54.2%	15.8%
Black or African American	11.6%	25.9%	47.2%	23.8%	27.2%	48.9%	24.3%	26.2%	48.0%	24.4%	24.7%	46.6%	26.4%	25.0%	47.9%	127.1%
Other	10.8%	2.8%	6.7%	0.4%	1.1%	4.2%	0.0%	1.1%	2.3%	0.4%	1.6%	2.7%	0.4%	1.0%	1.9%	-95.9%
Hispanic or Latino	3.4%	17.9%	10.1%	3.1%	18.7%	11.2%	3.5%	18.3%	11.7%	1.2%	18.2%	12.2%	1.3%	19.7%	12.7%	-61.7%

By Gender

Gender	2009 County	2009 Urban-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Urban-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban-Mix	2013 State	County % Change 2009 to 2013
Male	49.6%	53.8%	52.9%	48.5%	53.2%	52.0%	49.4%	51.2%	50.7%	53.7%	50.8%	50.8%	48.9%	49.9%	50.7%	-1.4%
Female	50.4%	46.2%	47.1%	51.5%	46.8%	48.0%	50.6%	48.8%	49.3%	46.3%	49.2%	49.2%	51.1%	50.1%	49.3%	1.3%

By Latest Placement Setting

Placement Setting	2009 County	2009 Urban-Mix	2009 State	2010 County	2010 Urban-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban-Mix	2013 State	County % Change 2009 to 2013
Family Setting	80.2%	78.0%	74.3%	78.0%	77.3%	74.2%	74.9%	78.0%	74.4%	75.6%	80.4%	76.1%	73.6%	81.1%	76.8%	-8.2%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	2.6%	4.0%	0.0%	1.5%	3.9%	3.9%	1.7%	3.5%	3.7%	1.7%	3.0%	0.0%	1.2%	3.2%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	13.4%	21.2%	23.0%	21.1%	20.7%	23.0%	19.3%	23.2%	23.6%	21.9%	26.3%	25.2%	27.8%	25.9%	25.7%	107.7%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	66.8%	54.2%	47.3%	56.8%	55.0%	47.4%	51.7%	53.0%	47.3%	50.0%	52.4%	47.9%	45.8%	54.0%	47.9%	-31.4%
Congregate Care	19.0%	19.9%	22.4%	20.3%	20.3%	21.0%	19.3%	18.8%	20.3%	17.8%	16.6%	19.2%	19.8%	15.6%	18.7%	4.5%
Group Home	11.6%	11.3%	10.5%	13.2%	12.3%	10.6%	12.4%	11.5%	10.7%	14.5%	11.0%	11.0%	18.1%	11.1%	10.8%	55.2%
Institution	7.3%	8.5%	11.9%	7.0%	8.1%	10.5%	6.9%	7.3%	9.5%	3.3%	5.6%	8.2%	1.8%	4.6%	7.8%	-76.0%
Supervised Independent Living	0.4%	0.8%	1.8%	0.9%	0.8%	2.0%	2.3%	1.1%	2.2%	3.3%	1.2%	1.9%	4.0%	1.1%	2.1%	819.8%
Runaway	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	1.9%	0.0%	0.5%	1.8%	0.0%	0.5%	1.8%	0.0%	0.6%	1.4%	-100.0%
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	0.9%	1.2%	0.9%	1.1%	0.9%	3.5%	1.6%	1.2%	3.3%	1.2%	1.1%	2.6%	1.6%	1.0%	-



FOSTER CARE - STABILITY

Every time a child moves, the trauma caused by separation and lack of continuity grows. A child who faces multiple placements struggles to build and maintain healthy relationships and faces academic challenges due to school changes.

Indicator

Foster Care Placement Stability

Children who were in foster care for 12 to 23 months and had three or more placement settings.

2009			2010			2011			2012			2013			County % Change 2009 to 2013
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
35.6%	37.4%	37.1%	33.3%	38.0%	37.4%	40.4%	38.6%	36.1%	48.8%	40.9%	36.9%	43.4%	37.6%	34.1%	22.0%

FOSTER CARE - TIMELY REUNIFICATION

A child's separation from his or her parents or relatives is traumatic for all involved. Minimizing the time a child spends in foster care without compromising safety is key to healthy child development.

Indicator

Timely Reunification with Parents or Relatives

Children who entered foster care for the first time who were reunified with their parents or discharged to relatives within the next 12 months.

2009			2010			2011			2012			2013			County % Change 2009 to 2013
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
57.5%	50.2%	47.9%	38.6%	52.3%	46.8%	37.0%	47.4%	48.2%	40.5%	39.0%	44.6%	43.7%	38.1%	41.3%	-24.1%

FOSTER CARE - FAILED REUNIFICATION

A child re-entering foster care following a return to his or her family signals a breakdown in the family and a potential failure on the part of the child welfare system to appropriately address family needs.

Indicator

Failed 1-Year Reunification (Re-entry)

Children who re-entered foster care in fewer than 12 months following reunification with parents or relatives. (Data may be overstated.)

2009			2010			2011			2012			2013			County % Change 2009 to 2013
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
19.6%	22.4%	27.2%	17.7%	19.7%	25.8%	12.8%	20.1%	27.7%	24.3%	22.7%	26.3%	14.8%	25.0%	26.4%	-24.4%

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