

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT

Child maltreatment is a serious problem that has grave and costly consequences for the child, his or her family and the community at-large. A child who has experienced abuse and neglect is more likely to have social, emotional and physical health problems and perform poorly in school.

Indicator

Child Abuse Reports

Reported incidents of suspected child abuse through the ChildLine and Abuse Registry. Does not include General Protective Services reports, which include less severe general neglect reports. (Number and rate per 1,000 children age 0-17)

2009			2010			2011			2012			2013			County % Change 2009 to 2013
County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
151	3,831	25,342	140	3,733	24,615	151	3,700	24,378	140	4,170	26,664	132	4,238	26,944	-12.6%
10.6	9.4	9.1	9.9	9.2	8.8	10.6	9.1	8.7	9.9	10.2	9.5	9.3	10.4	9.6	

Child Abuse Substantiations

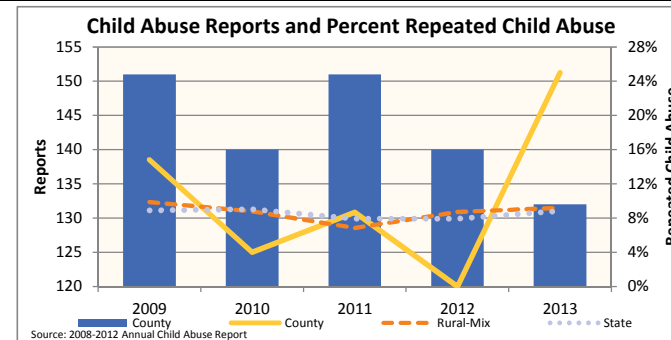
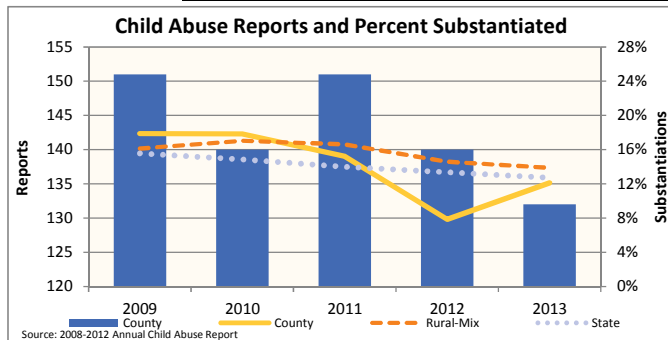
Founded or indicated reports of child abuse. Does not include the number of children determined to need General Protective Services.

17.9%	16.1%	15.6%	17.9%	17.0%	14.9%	15.2%	16.6%	14.0%	7.9%	14.6%	13.4%	12.1%	13.9%	12.7%	-32.2%
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Repeated Child Abuse

Children with another substantiated incident of abuse following the first reported incident. (Data may be overstated.)

14.8%	9.9%	8.9%	4.0%	8.8%	9.0%	8.7%	6.8%	7.9%	0.0%	8.7%	7.9%	25.0%	9.2%	8.8%	68.8%
1 in 7	1 in 10	1 in 11	1 in 25	1 in 11	1 in 11	1 in 12	1 in 15	1 in 13	0	1 in 11	1 in 13	1 in 4	1 in 11	1 in 11	



IN-HOME SERVICES

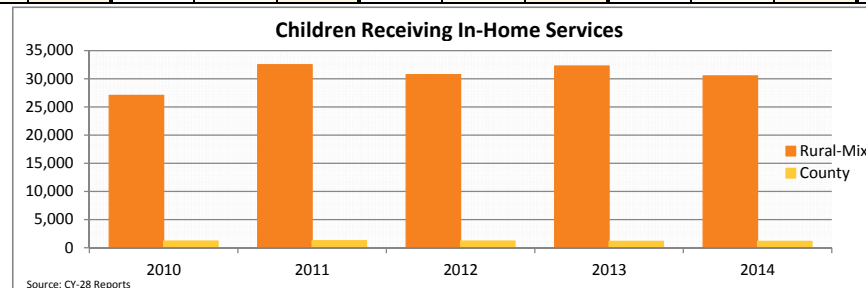
In-home services are designed to strengthen families by addressing the root causes of abuse and neglect. The provision of in-home services helps a child to remain safely in his or her home.

Indicator

Unduplicated Number of Children Served

Children whose families received services in their homes to address concerns related to child safety and well-being during the year.

2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
1,215	27,031	164,099	1,275	32,494	168,821	1,192	30,712	164,842	1,163	32,285	172,807	1,120	30,494	167,582	-7.8%



State of Child Welfare 2015

Armstrong (Rural-Mix)

FOSTER CARE - SERVED

Foster care is meant to be a temporary intervention to assure the safety and well-being of a child. A child who spends long periods in foster care is more likely than other children to drop out of school, have mental health challenges, and experience unemployment and/or homeless as an adult. The following shows the past five years of data regarding children served in foster care during each

Indicator	2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Unduplicated Number of Children Served All Children in Foster Care During the Year (Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	85	3,324	25,917	75	3,002	22,750	69	2,969	22,000	49	2,713	21,416	52	2,743	22,510	-38.8%
	5.2	6.9	7.7	4.6	6.2	6.7	4.2	6.1	6.5	3.0	5.6	6.4	3.2	5.7	6.7	

By Age

Age Group	2010 County	2010 Rural-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Rural-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	% Change
0-2	12.9%	17.1%	16.8%	8.0%	17.9%	18.2%	11.6%	19.3%	18.9%	10.2%	20.2%	19.2%	13.5%	20.1%	19.4%	4.0%
3-5	11.8%	14.1%	13.9%	13.3%	16.0%	15.1%	13.0%	16.2%	15.6%	10.2%	15.6%	15.9%	15.4%	16.6%	16.8%	30.8%
6-8	10.6%	10.8%	10.3%	12.0%	10.8%	10.5%	13.0%	11.1%	10.8%	6.1%	12.2%	11.5%	1.9%	12.7%	12.3%	-81.8%
9-11	11.8%	9.2%	8.9%	8.0%	8.8%	8.9%	4.3%	8.4%	8.9%	6.1%	8.2%	8.9%	1.9%	9.8%	9.5%	-83.7%
12-14	16.5%	13.6%	11.9%	20.0%	13.2%	12.1%	26.1%	13.2%	12.0%	16.3%	11.6%	11.4%	11.5%	11.4%	10.9%	-29.9%
15-17	30.6%	28.4%	27.6%	36.0%	27.0%	24.8%	24.6%	24.7%	23.3%	40.8%	24.5%	22.3%	50.0%	22.7%	21.4%	63.5%
18-20	5.9%	6.9%	10.5%	2.7%	6.3%	10.4%	7.2%	7.0%	10.5%	10.2%	7.7%	10.7%	5.8%	6.8%	9.8%	-1.9%
Infants (age 0-1)	7.1%	11.1%	10.5%	5.3%	11.2%	11.7%	8.7%	13.3%	12.2%	4.1%	12.6%	11.9%	9.6%	12.8%	12.5%	36.2%
Youth (age 13+)	49.4%	45.3%	46.9%	53.3%	43.5%	44.2%	47.8%	41.7%	42.7%	67.3%	41.2%	41.5%	65.4%	38.0%	38.9%	32.3%

By Race and Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	2010 County	2010 Rural-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Rural-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	% Change
White	95.3%	80.5%	49.3%	97.3%	81.7%	52.8%	98.6%	82.9%	56.4%	98.0%	84.7%	57.1%	90.4%	85.3%	58.4%	-5.2%
Black or African American	3.5%	18.4%	47.4%	2.7%	19.1%	46.5%	1.4%	18.7%	44.1%	2.0%	18.2%	45.0%	7.7%	18.4%	44.8%	117.9%
Other	1.2%	1.3%	4.4%	0.0%	0.8%	2.6%	0.0%	0.8%	2.9%	0.0%	0.8%	2.0%	5.8%	0.9%	2.0%	390.4%
Hispanic or Latino	3.5%	7.1%	11.3%	0.0%	6.6%	11.6%	0.0%	6.1%	12.0%	0.0%	5.9%	12.5%	0.0%	6.7%	13.1%	-100.0%

By Gender

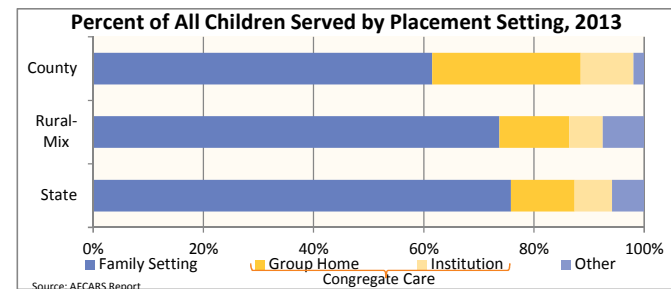
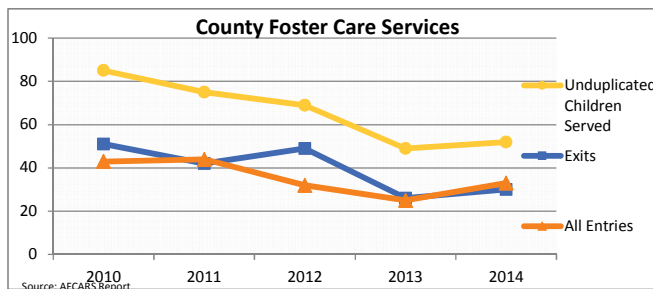
Gender	2010 County	2010 Rural-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Rural-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	% Change
Male	57.6%	51.9%	53.1%	49.3%	50.4%	50.7%	55.1%	51.1%	50.5%	42.9%	53.0%	50.8%	46.2%	52.8%	50.8%	-19.9%
Female	42.4%	48.1%	46.9%	50.7%	49.6%	49.3%	44.9%	48.9%	49.5%	57.1%	47.0%	49.2%	53.8%	47.2%	49.2%	27.1%

By First Placement Setting

Placement Setting	2010 County	2010 Rural-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Rural-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	% Change
Family Setting	63.5%	66.6%	69.2%	60.0%	68.9%	72.0%	60.9%	71.7%	72.8%	49.0%	71.5%	73.4%	61.5%	73.8%	75.8%	-3.1%
Pre-adoptive Home	1.2%	4.2%	4.3%	0.0%	4.3%	3.9%	0.0%	3.6%	3.2%	0.0%	2.3%	3.4%	0.0%	2.4%	3.5%	-100.0%
Foster Family Home – Relative	20.0%	12.6%	22.2%	20.0%	14.1%	23.5%	26.1%	16.9%	24.4%	20.4%	17.4%	24.8%	13.5%	19.2%	29.6%	-32.7%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	42.4%	49.8%	42.7%	40.0%	50.6%	44.5%	34.8%	51.3%	45.2%	28.6%	51.8%	45.2%	48.1%	52.2%	42.7%	13.5%
Congregate Care	34.1%	22.8%	24.0%	37.3%	22.0%	20.6%	36.2%	19.9%	20.6%	44.9%	19.3%	19.6%	36.5%	18.7%	18.3%	7.1%
Group Home	28.2%	15.5%	12.2%	32.0%	15.5%	11.7%	30.4%	13.9%	12.5%	26.5%	13.5%	12.1%	26.9%	12.6%	11.6%	-4.6%
Institution	5.9%	7.4%	11.9%	5.3%	6.5%	8.9%	5.8%	6.0%	8.0%	18.4%	5.9%	7.5%	9.6%	6.1%	6.8%	63.5%
Supervised Independent Living	2.4%	0.6%	2.0%	2.7%	0.6%	2.2%	2.9%	0.6%	1.8%	2.0%	0.8%	2.0%	1.9%	0.7%	1.9%	-18.3%
Runaway	0.0%	0.8%	2.1%	0.0%	0.8%	2.0%	0.0%	0.8%	1.4%	0.0%	0.8%	1.8%	0.0%	0.7%	1.2%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	9.1%	2.7%	0.0%	7.6%	3.1%	0.0%	6.9%	3.4%	4.1%	7.6%	3.2%	0.0%	6.1%	2.8%	-

Children Entering Foster Care

Indicator	2010 County	2010 Rural-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Rural-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	% Change
All Entries into Foster Care During the Year	43	1,577	10,898	44	1,480	9,849	32	1,451	9,793	25	1,314	9,306	33	1,379	10,364	-23.3%



FOSTER CARE - FIRST TIME ENTRIES

Data on first time entries provides information on children who have just begun their foster care experience during the past federal fiscal year. How the child welfare system is serving them may say something about current system practice and decision making.

Indicator

Children Entering for the First Time

First Time Entries During the Year
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries

Indicator	2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Children Entering for the First Time	38	1,160	7,083	32	1,091	6,979	20	1,064	7,018	21	957	6,698	26	1,031	7,592	-31.6%
First Time Entries During the Year (Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.2	2.2	2.1	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.3	-
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries	88.4%	73.6%	65.0%	72.7%	73.7%	70.9%	62.5%	73.3%	71.7%	84.0%	72.8%	72.0%	78.8%	74.8%	73.3%	-10.8%

By Age

0-2
3-5
6-8
9-11
12-14
15-17
18-20
Infants (age 0-1)
Youth (age 13+)

Age Group	2010 County	2010 Rural-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Rural-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	% Change
0-2	18.4%	24.8%	30.9%	15.6%	27.2%	31.7%	25.0%	31.1%	32.2%	14.3%	31.1%	32.8%	23.1%	29.0%	32.7%	25.3%
3-5	13.2%	12.5%	12.6%	9.4%	13.9%	14.1%	15.0%	13.9%	14.2%	4.8%	13.7%	14.6%	19.2%	14.9%	15.7%	46.2%
6-8	13.2%	8.3%	8.6%	15.6%	8.6%	9.3%	10.0%	9.1%	10.1%	0.0%	9.3%	10.0%	7.7%	11.0%	11.5%	-41.5%
9-11	5.3%	7.5%	7.8%	3.1%	6.2%	7.9%	0.0%	8.4%	8.6%	4.8%	8.2%	8.2%	0.0%	10.6%	9.2%	-100.0%
12-14	28.9%	18.3%	15.3%	28.1%	18.1%	14.7%	25.0%	16.1%	14.4%	14.3%	13.6%	13.5%	11.5%	15.1%	12.7%	-60.1%
15-17	21.1%	28.6%	24.8%	28.1%	25.9%	22.2%	25.0%	21.4%	20.4%	61.9%	24.1%	20.8%	38.5%	19.3%	18.0%	82.7%
18-20	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	13.2%	20.3%	25.1%	9.4%	21.5%	25.7%	20.0%	25.8%	26.2%	9.5%	24.2%	26.4%	19.2%	23.6%	26.3%	46.2%
Youth (age 13+)	44.7%	42.9%	36.8%	53.1%	40.1%	33.8%	40.0%	33.1%	31.2%	76.2%	35.1%	31.4%	46.2%	31.1%	27.6%	3.2%

By Race and Ethnicity

White
Black or African American
Other
Hispanic or Latino

Race/Ethnicity	2010 County	2010 Rural-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Rural-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	% Change
White	92.1%	80.4%	56.2%	93.8%	80.9%	59.2%	100.0%	82.1%	62.0%	95.2%	85.3%	62.1%	84.6%	86.6%	64.0%	-8.1%
Black or African American	7.9%	18.4%	41.3%	6.3%	19.3%	40.4%	0.0%	18.6%	37.7%	4.8%	18.0%	39.2%	11.5%	16.4%	39.0%	46.2%
Other	0.0%	1.6%	4.0%	0.0%	1.2%	2.3%	0.0%	1.0%	3.4%	0.0%	0.7%	2.6%	11.5%	1.0%	2.3%	-
Hispanic or Latino	7.9%	8.8%	12.8%	0.0%	7.0%	12.4%	0.0%	5.5%	11.7%	0.0%	6.1%	13.0%	0.0%	8.6%	13.9%	-100.0%

By Gender

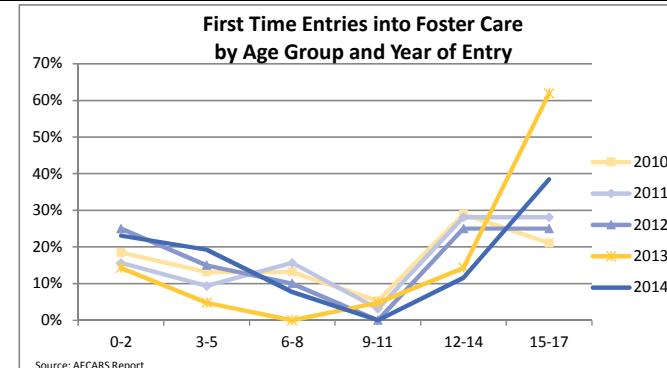
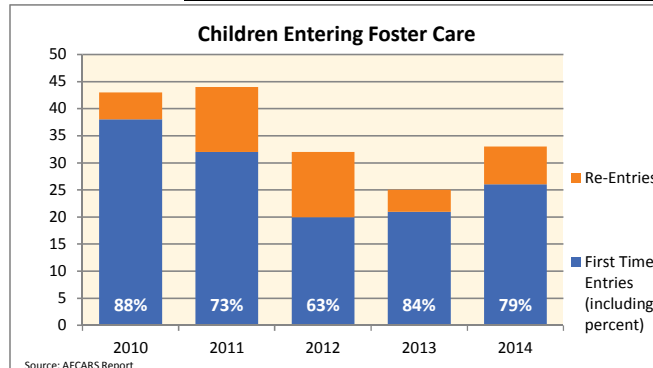
Male
Female

Gender	2010 County	2010 Rural-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Rural-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	% Change
Male	55.3%	50.3%	51.4%	40.6%	49.1%	49.6%	65.0%	51.8%	49.9%	33.3%	52.4%	50.1%	53.8%	52.6%	50.9%	-2.6%
Female	44.7%	49.7%	48.6%	59.4%	50.9%	50.4%	35.0%	48.2%	50.1%	66.7%	47.6%	49.9%	46.2%	47.4%	49.1%	3.2%

By First Placement Setting

Family Setting
Pre-adoptive Home
Foster Family Home – Relative
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative
Congregate Care
Group Home
Institution
Supervised Independent Living
Runaway
Trial Home Visit

Placement Setting	2010 County	2010 Rural-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Rural-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	% Change
Family Setting	68.4%	68.5%	71.6%	62.5%	68.9%	74.8%	65.0%	74.8%	76.4%	38.1%	70.8%	76.7%	73.1%	76.9%	80.7%	6.8%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	18.4%	15.3%	24.1%	28.1%	16.0%	25.0%	15.0%	17.2%	25.8%	14.3%	16.6%	27.2%	15.4%	20.6%	33.1%	-16.5%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	50.0%	53.2%	47.3%	34.4%	52.9%	49.5%	50.0%	57.6%	50.4%	23.8%	54.0%	49.3%	57.7%	56.3%	47.5%	15.4%
Congregate Care	31.6%	28.9%	26.2%	37.5%	27.9%	22.4%	35.0%	21.5%	21.1%	61.9%	25.4%	21.0%	26.9%	21.0%	17.5%	-14.7%
Group Home	28.9%	21.9%	16.3%	31.3%	22.9%	14.8%	35.0%	16.4%	14.7%	52.4%	20.0%	15.0%	26.9%	15.3%	12.1%	-7.0%
Institution	2.6%	7.0%	9.9%	6.3%	4.9%	7.6%	0.0%	5.1%	6.4%	9.5%	5.4%	6.0%	0.0%	5.6%	5.4%	-100.0%
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.2%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	2.2%	1.1%	0.0%	3.1%	1.9%	0.0%	3.4%	1.9%	0.0%	3.0%	1.5%	0.0%	1.8%	1.2%	-



FOSTER CARE - RE-ENTRIES

Data on re-entries provides information on children who come back into foster care because of new or continuing challenges at home. Some children experience numerous foster care episodes or cycle in an out of the system. Others can experience large spans of time between foster care episodes, which is why the age of children who typically re-enter is older.

Indicator

Children Re-Entering Foster Care

Re-Entries During the Year
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries

Indicator	2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Children Re-Entering Foster Care	5	417	3,815	12	389	2,870	12	387	2,775	4	357	2,608	7	348	2,772	40.0%
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries	11.6%	26.4%	35.0%	27.3%	26.3%	29.1%	37.5%	26.7%	28.3%	16.0%	27.2%	28.0%	21.2%	25.2%	26.7%	82.4%

By Age

Age Group	2010 County	2010 Rural-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Rural-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	% Change
0-2	40.0%	11.8%	8.4%	16.7%	10.5%	8.8%	0.0%	9.3%	8.5%	0.0%	7.6%	6.6%	14.3%	8.9%	8.2%	-64.3%
3-5	0.0%	8.2%	6.9%	16.7%	9.8%	7.9%	16.7%	12.4%	9.5%	50.0%	10.9%	7.8%	28.6%	10.6%	9.2%	-
6-8	0.0%	7.4%	6.4%	8.3%	9.8%	7.5%	16.7%	7.2%	6.5%	0.0%	10.1%	7.4%	14.3%	9.8%	8.8%	-
9-11	0.0%	7.0%	6.9%	0.0%	6.4%	6.5%	16.7%	6.5%	7.4%	0.0%	6.7%	6.3%	0.0%	9.2%	7.5%	-
12-14	0.0%	21.1%	18.3%	25.0%	19.5%	19.7%	16.7%	24.3%	21.7%	25.0%	17.6%	18.4%	0.0%	19.0%	17.1%	-
15-17	60.0%	42.0%	49.6%	33.3%	43.4%	46.9%	33.3%	39.5%	44.1%	25.0%	41.7%	46.3%	42.9%	38.2%	43.7%	-28.6%
18-20	0.0%	2.6%	3.3%	0.0%	0.5%	2.6%	0.0%	0.8%	2.5%	0.0%	5.3%	7.1%	0.0%	4.3%	5.7%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	20.0%	6.7%	5.1%	8.3%	5.4%	5.6%	0.0%	5.9%	4.9%	0.0%	4.8%	3.8%	14.3%	4.9%	5.2%	-28.6%
Youth (age 13+)	60.0%	62.8%	68.3%	58.3%	60.9%	65.2%	41.7%	61.2%	64.3%	50.0%	62.5%	68.6%	42.9%	58.3%	63.5%	-28.6%

By Race and Ethnicity

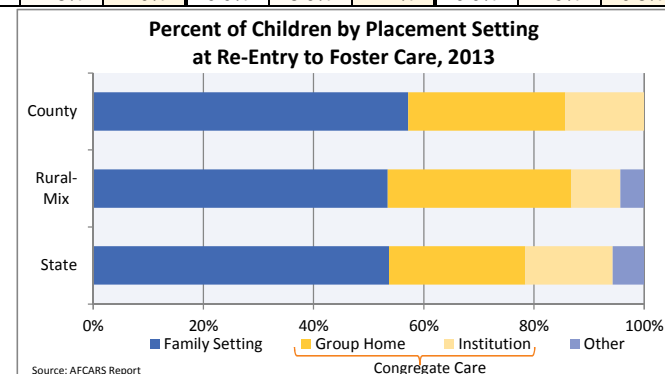
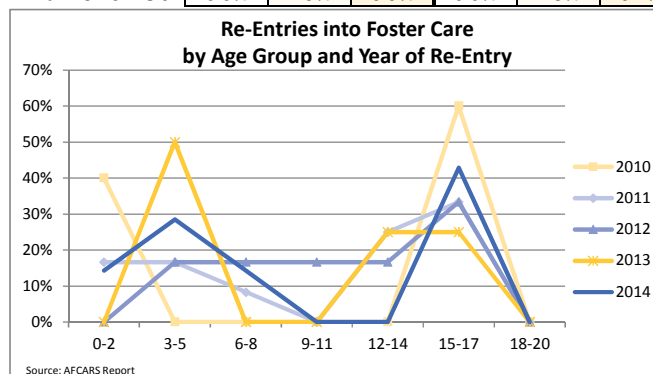
Race/Ethnicity	2010 County	2010 Rural-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Rural-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	% Change
White	100.0%	77.2%	37.6%	91.7%	81.5%	45.3%	100.0%	81.7%	47.4%	100.0%	82.6%	47.3%	85.7%	83.0%	50.5%	-14.3%
Black or African American	0.0%	20.9%	58.3%	8.3%	20.1%	54.0%	0.0%	20.7%	53.7%	0.0%	19.9%	54.7%	28.6%	22.7%	52.3%	-
Other	0.0%	3.1%	5.1%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	0.0%	0.8%	2.2%	0.0%	1.4%	1.6%	14.3%	0.9%	1.8%	-
Hispanic or Latino	0.0%	4.8%	11.4%	0.0%	5.1%	10.7%	0.0%	4.7%	11.3%	0.0%	4.5%	11.4%	0.0%	2.9%	12.2%	-

By Gender

Gender	2010 County	2010 Rural-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Rural-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	% Change
Male	100.0%	54.4%	53.8%	58.3%	51.4%	47.0%	66.7%	54.5%	47.6%	50.0%	53.2%	48.1%	28.6%	53.2%	50.6%	-71.4%
Female	0.0%	45.6%	46.2%	41.7%	48.6%	53.0%	33.3%	45.5%	52.4%	50.0%	46.8%	51.9%	71.4%	46.8%	49.4%	-

By Placement Setting at Re-Entry

Placement Setting	2010 County	2010 Rural-Mix	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Rural-Mix	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	% Change
Family Setting	40.0%	49.9%	45.6%	41.7%	55.3%	50.9%	66.7%	48.8%	50.5%	75.0%	53.2%	48.5%	57.1%	53.4%	53.7%	42.9%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	0.0%	9.1%	16.6%	0.0%	8.7%	17.2%	41.7%	7.5%	16.5%	50.0%	9.5%	14.9%	14.3%	11.8%	20.2%	-
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	40.0%	40.5%	28.8%	41.7%	46.3%	33.3%	25.0%	41.3%	33.5%	25.0%	43.7%	33.3%	42.9%	41.4%	33.3%	7.1%
Congregate Care	60.0%	47.5%	47.9%	50.0%	41.4%	42.7%	33.3%	47.5%	45.3%	25.0%	41.7%	44.4%	42.9%	42.2%	40.6%	-28.6%
Group Home	60.0%	36.5%	24.0%	50.0%	31.6%	23.8%	33.3%	35.4%	26.0%	25.0%	31.4%	26.7%	28.6%	33.3%	24.8%	-52.4%
Institution	0.0%	11.0%	23.9%	0.0%	9.8%	18.9%	0.0%	12.1%	19.2%	0.0%	10.4%	17.7%	14.3%	8.9%	15.9%	-
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.5%	1.3%	8.3%	1.3%	1.6%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.6%	1.6%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	1.6%	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.2%	4.4%	0.0%	0.3%	4.2%	0.0%	1.3%	2.5%	0.0%	0.8%	4.3%	0.0%	0.9%	3.3%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	1.9%	0.9%	0.0%	1.8%	0.7%	0.0%	2.3%	1.0%	0.0%	3.6%	1.2%	0.0%	2.9%	0.8%	-



FOSTER CARE - GOALS

All children in foster care have a court-ordered permanency goal, which directs the efforts of the child welfare agency toward a certain family outcome for each child. This data provides information on the most recent goal for every child served in foster care during the federal fiscal year.

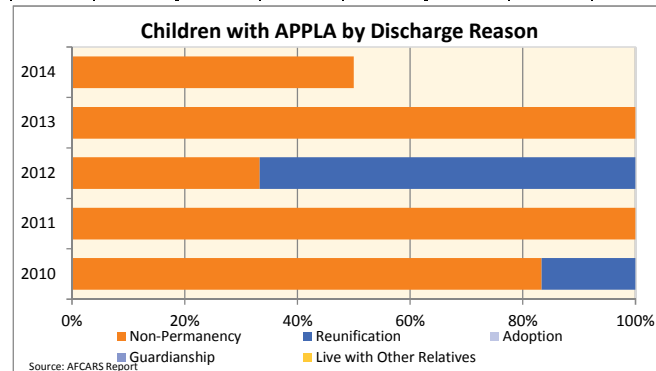
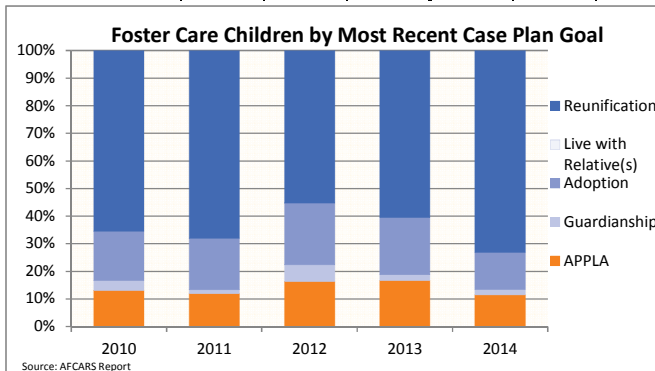
Indicator	2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Percent of Children by Case Plan Goal																
Permanency Goals	86.9%	92.9%	90.9%	88.0%	93.2%	91.0%	83.6%	93.7%	90.9%	83.3%	93.8%	92.8%	88.5%	94.3%	93.6%	1.8%
Reunify With Parent(s) or Principal Caretaker(s)	65.5%	69.3%	66.6%	68.0%	68.6%	68.0%	55.2%	69.6%	69.6%	60.4%	68.9%	70.5%	73.1%	72.0%	72.6%	11.6%
Adoption	17.9%	16.7%	18.5%	18.7%	18.0%	17.6%	22.4%	16.8%	16.6%	20.8%	17.4%	16.7%	13.5%	16.0%	16.1%	-24.6%
Guardianship	3.6%	2.4%	3.1%	1.3%	3.6%	2.8%	6.0%	4.4%	3.1%	2.1%	4.4%	3.6%	1.9%	3.9%	3.1%	-46.2%
Live with Relative(s)	0.0%	4.4%	2.7%	0.0%	3.0%	2.7%	0.0%	2.9%	1.6%	0.0%	3.1%	2.1%	0.0%	2.3%	1.8%	-
Another Planned Permanent Living Arrangement (APPLA)	13.1%	7.1%	9.1%	12.0%	6.8%	9.0%	16.4%	6.3%	9.1%	16.7%	6.2%	7.2%	11.5%	5.7%	6.4%	-11.9%
Long Term Foster Care	7.1%	3.9%	3.2%	6.7%	3.9%	3.4%	9.0%	3.2%	3.2%	6.3%	2.6%	2.1%	5.8%	2.4%	1.8%	-19.2%
Emancipation	6.0%	3.2%	5.9%	5.3%	2.8%	5.5%	7.5%	3.1%	5.9%	10.4%	3.5%	5.1%	5.8%	3.3%	4.6%	-3.1%

APPLA By Age

Age Group	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County % Change 2010 to 2014
0-15	3.2%	1.2%	2.0%	3.8%	1.1%	1.6%	5.7%	0.9%	1.7%	6.3%	0.6%	1.1%	6.9%	0.6%	0.8%	113.8%
16-20	39.1%	22.8%	24.4%	31.8%	22.6%	27.0%	50.0%	22.4%	28.4%	35.3%	22.7%	23.6%	17.4%	22.5%	23.1%	-55.6%

APPLA By Discharge Reason

Discharge Reason	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County % Change 2010 to 2014
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	16.7%	23.4%	28.2%	0.0%	14.4%	28.8%	66.7%	31.1%	34.1%	0.0%	19.5%	28.9%	0.0%	10.5%	19.4%	-100.0%
Reunification	16.7%	15.9%	21.3%	0.0%	12.4%	23.9%	66.7%	25.7%	29.6%	0.0%	17.1%	22.8%	0.0%	6.6%	14.5%	-100.0%
(number of months until reunification)	10.1	34.8	32.5	0.0	23.8	36.2	36.2	39.9	37.2	0.0	25.7	27.8	0.0	19.4	36.2	-100.0%
Adoption	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	1.3%	0.3%	-
(number of months until adoption)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.0	0.0	0.0	41.1	0.0	104.2	149.3	-
Guardianship	0.0%	1.9%	3.2%	0.0%	1.0%	2.1%	0.0%	1.4%	1.7%	0.0%	2.4%	3.4%	0.0%	1.3%	2.5%	-
(number of month until guardianship)	0.0	77.2	41.0	0.0	120.3	38.7	0.0	8.5	35.3	0.0	35.4	32.0	0.0	12.7	27.8	-
Live with Other Relatives	0.0%	5.6%	3.7%	0.0%	1.0%	2.8%	0.0%	4.1%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	0.0%	1.3%	2.1%	-
(number of months until living with relatives)	0.0	51.1	47.7	0.0	30.6	30.8	0.0	16.8	25.8	0.0	0.0	30.6	0.0	17.1	15.9	-
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	83.3%	75.7%	71.4%	100.0%	85.6%	71.0%	33.3%	68.9%	65.8%	100.0%	80.5%	70.8%	50.0%	88.2%	80.4%	-40.0%
Emancipation	83.3%	69.2%	63.9%	100.0%	79.4%	63.8%	33.3%	66.2%	60.5%	100.0%	69.5%	64.2%	50.0%	85.5%	73.0%	-40.0%
(number of months until emancipation)	105.0	43.8	37.5	57.6	47.0	40.4	3.7	50.6	40.6	44.9	36.6	33.1	1.7	29.9	33.5	-98.4%
Transfer to Another Agency	0.0%	2.8%	4.6%	0.0%	3.1%	4.4%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	0.0%	6.1%	3.6%	0.0%	1.3%	5.5%	-
(number of months until transfer)	0.0	14.0	20.5	0.0	89.0	80.7	0.0	0.0	51.5	0.0	59.3	46.4	0.0	1.1	13.0	-
Runaway	0.0%	3.7%	2.9%	0.0%	3.1%	2.8%	0.0%	2.7%	1.6%	0.0%	4.9%	3.1%	0.0%	1.3%	1.9%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	20.2	27.2	0.0	30.4	37.9	0.0	8.6	8.9	0.0	24.7	26.5	0.0	13.2	16.3	-
Death of Child	0.0%	0.9%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	50.0%	1.3%	0.2%	-
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	146.3	29.7	0.0	0.0	142.5	0.0	0.0	42.8	0.0	0.0	92.4	129.8	129.8	129.8	-



FOSTER CARE - EXITS

Data on foster care exits provides information on children who left foster care during the federal fiscal year, where they went when they left and how long their most recent episode of foster care was. A paramount goal of the foster care system is to assure every child has the lifelong support of a permanent family.

Indicator

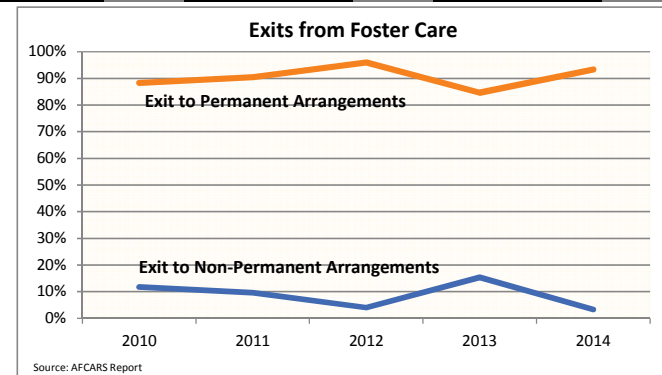
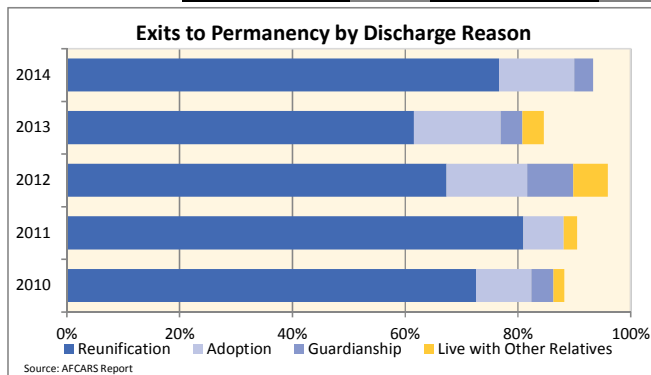
Children Exiting Foster Care

Total Children Leaving Foster Care
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care
(number of months until leaving)

Indicator	2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Total Children Leaving Foster Care	51	1,802	13,119	42	1,565	10,630	49	1,598	10,098	26	1,360	9,123	30	1,316	9,769	-41.2%
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care	60.0%	54.2%	50.6%	56.0%	52.1%	46.7%	71.0%	53.8%	45.9%	53.1%	50.1%	42.6%	57.7%	48.0%	43.4%	-3.8%
(number of months until leaving)	7.8	7.9	11.5	4.8	8.7	11.7	9.1	9.5	11.9	6.0	8.9	11.9	3.7	8.0	10.7	-52.7%

By Discharge Reason

Discharge Reason	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	County % Change 2010 to 2014
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	88.2%	91.1%	88.0%	90.4%	89.3%	5.8%
Reunification	72.5%	65.9%	56.9%	60.1%	57.3%	5.7%
(number of months until reunification)	4.8	3.2	6.1	4.4	5.5	-91.0%
Adoption	9.8%	13.4%	17.9%	7.1%	15.7%	36.0%
(number of months until adoption)	20.3	30.4	31.1	17.2	33.2	-6.6%
Guardianship	3.9%	5.7%	7.4%	0.0%	4.9%	-15.0%
(number of month until guardianship)	13.6	23.0	23.3	0.0	21.1	454.5%
Live with Other Relatives	2.0%	6.2%	5.8%	2.4%	7.7%	-100.0%
(number of months until living with relatives)	0.1	8.3	3.6	0.1	10.1	-100.0%
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	11.8%	8.8%	11.9%	9.5%	8.7%	-71.7%
Emancipation	9.8%	6.4%	6.7%	9.5%	7.2%	-66.0%
(number of months until emancipation)	105.0	33.9	33.6	43.7	39.3	-98.4%
Transfer to Another Agency	2.0%	1.9%	4.1%	0.0%	1.1%	-100.0%
(number of months until transfer)	0.7	5.8	4.4	0.0	7.0	-100.0%
Runaway	0.0%	0.4%	1.1%	0.0%	0.4%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	18.2	9.6	0.0	34.8	-
Death of Child	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	-
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	79.1	4.7	0.0	0.0	-



FOSTER CARE - REMAINING IN CARE

Data on children remaining in foster care provides information on children who did not leave foster care during the year but are still in foster care on the last day of the federal fiscal year. This data includes all children in foster care on September 30. Some of these children may have just entered foster care days prior to the end of the fiscal year and others may have been in foster care for many

Indicator

Children Remaining in Foster Care

Children in Foster Care on Last Day
(number of months children have been in care)

County	2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State		
Armstrong	16.3	14.2	8.8	14.9	13.6	9.6	11.4	13.0	9.6	12.3	13.1	10.9	12.0	12.6	-25.0%	
State	16.3	14.2	8.8	14.9	13.6	9.6	11.4	13.0	9.6	12.3	13.1	10.9	12.0	12.6	-33.0%	

By Age

Age Group	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	% Change
0-2	8.3%	10.3%	8.3%	8.3%	14.8%	77.8%
3-5	19.4%	17.9%	16.7%	16.6%	14.8%	-23.8%
6-8	5.6%	10.9%	12.5%	11.5%	3.7%	-33.3%
9-11	22.2%	8.1%	4.2%	8.0%	3.7%	-83.3%
12-14	8.3%	13.3%	12.7%	11.3%	7.4%	-11.1%
15-17	33.3%	25.2%	25.0%	45.8%	21.1%	33.3%
18-20	2.8%	9.7%	8.3%	5.0%	8.4%	300.0%
Infants (age 0-1)	2.8%	7.7%	4.2%	14.4%	11.1%	300.0%
Youth (age 13+)	44.4%	41.0%	54.2%	36.6%	37.8%	33.3%

By Race and Ethnicity

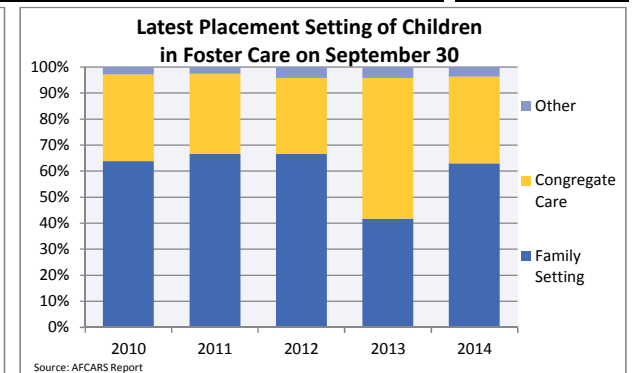
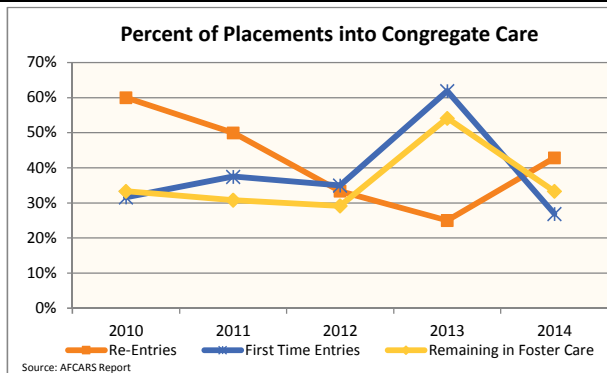
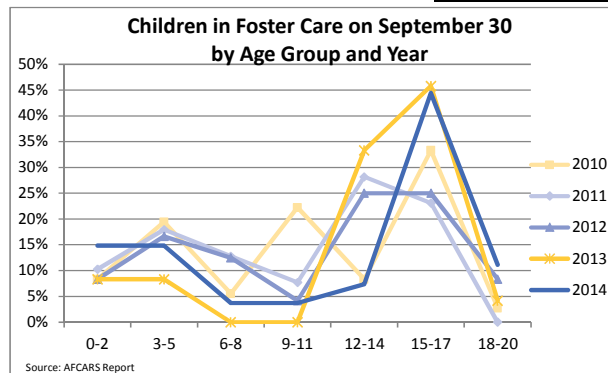
Race/Ethnicity	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	% Change
White	100.0%	83.4%	100.0%	84.2%	92.6%	-7.4%
Black or African American	0.0%	18.1%	0.0%	19.0%	11.1%	-
Other	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.9%	0.9%	-
Hispanic or Latino	0.0%	6.2%	0.0%	5.7%	6.3%	-

By Gender

Gender	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	% Change
Male	58.3%	50.2%	50.0%	52.7%	44.4%	-23.8%
Female	41.7%	49.8%	50.0%	47.3%	55.6%	33.3%

By Latest Placement Setting

Placement Setting	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	% Change
Family Setting	63.9%	77.0%	74.4%	80.6%	79.0%	-1.4%
Pre-adoptive Home	2.8%	1.9%	3.5%	1.5%	3.9%	-100.0%
Foster Family Home – Relative	22.2%	16.6%	33.3%	19.4%	22.1%	-33.3%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	38.9%	58.4%	33.3%	59.7%	45.1%	-23.8%
Congregate Care	33.3%	19.4%	20.3%	15.0%	16.1%	0.0%
Group Home	22.2%	12.2%	11.0%	9.2%	9.8%	-16.7%
Institution	11.1%	7.2%	8.3%	5.7%	6.3%	33.3%
Supervised Independent Living	2.8%	0.6%	2.2%	0.8%	3.7%	33.3%
Runaway	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	3.0%	1.2%	3.2%	0.8%	-



FOSTER CARE - STABILITY

Every time a child moves, the trauma caused by separation and lack of continuity grows. A child who faces multiple placements struggles to build and maintain healthy relationships and faces academic challenges due to school changes.

Indicator

Foster Care Placement Stability

Children who were in foster care for 12 to 23 months and had three or more placement settings.

2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
18.5%	45.7%	37.4%	0.0%	37.4%	36.1%	8.7%	37.2%	36.9%	50.0%	38.4%	34.1%	37.5%	37.5%	32.7%	102.5%

FOSTER CARE - TIMELY REUNIFICATION

A child's separation from his or her parents or relatives is traumatic for all involved. Minimizing the time a child spends in foster care without compromising safety is key to healthy child development.

Indicator

Timely Reunification with Parents or Relatives

Children who entered foster care for the first time who were reunified with their parents or discharged to relatives within the next 12 months.

2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
53.6%	55.0%	46.8%	88.9%	57.3%	48.2%	65.6%	53.7%	44.6%	66.7%	50.9%	41.3%	50.0%	45.9%	39.7%	-6.7%

FOSTER CARE - FAILED REUNIFICATION

A child re-entering foster care following a return to his or her family signals a breakdown in the family and a potential failure on the part of the child welfare system to appropriately address family needs.

Indicator

Failed 1-Year Reunification (Re-entry)

Children who re-entered foster care in fewer than 12 months following reunification with parents or relatives.

2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
8.3%	19.8%	25.8%	10.8%	19.3%	27.7%	28.6%	23.1%	26.3%	15.2%	20.4%	26.4%	6.3%	21.0%	26.9%	-25.0%



The Porch Light Project
 Pennsylvania Partnerships for Children
 116 Pine Street, Suite 430
 Harrisburg, PA • 17101-1244
 porchlightproject.org
 717.236.5680 • 800.257.2030