

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT

Child maltreatment is a serious problem that has grave and costly consequences for the child, his or her family and the community at-large. A child who has experienced abuse and neglect is more likely to have social, emotional and physical health problems and perform poorly in school.

Indicator

Child Abuse Reports

Reported incidents of suspected child abuse through the ChildLine and Abuse Registry. Does not include General Protective Services reports, which include less severe general neglect reports. (Number and rate per 1,000 children age 0-17)

	2009			2010			2011			2012			2013			County % Change 2009 to 2013
	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
Number of Reports	1,064	14,089	25,342	940	13,513	24,615	926	13,167	24,378	960	14,080	26,664	960	14,114	26,944	-9.8%
Rate per 1,000 children	8.2	8.7	9.1	7.2	8.4	8.8	7.1	8.2	8.7	7.4	8.7	9.5	7.4	8.7	9.6	

Child Abuse Substantiations

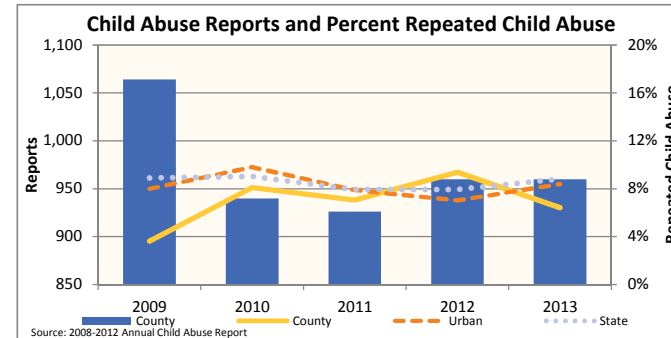
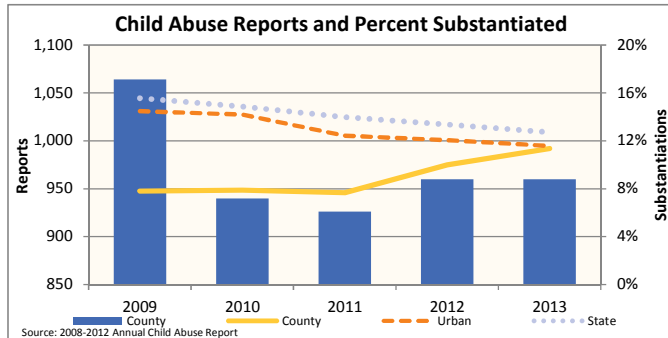
Founded or indicated reports of child abuse. Does not include the number of children determined to need General Protective Services.

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	County % Change 2009 to 2013
Rate per 1,000 children	7.8%	14.5%	15.6%	7.9%	14.2%	45.6%

Repeated Child Abuse

Children with another substantiated incident of abuse following the first reported incident. (Data may be overstated.)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	County % Change 2009 to 2013
Rate per 1,000 children	3.6%	8.0%	8.9%	8.1%	9.8%	77.7%
Number of Children	1 in 28	1 in 13	1 in 11	1 in 12	1 in 10	



IN-HOME SERVICES

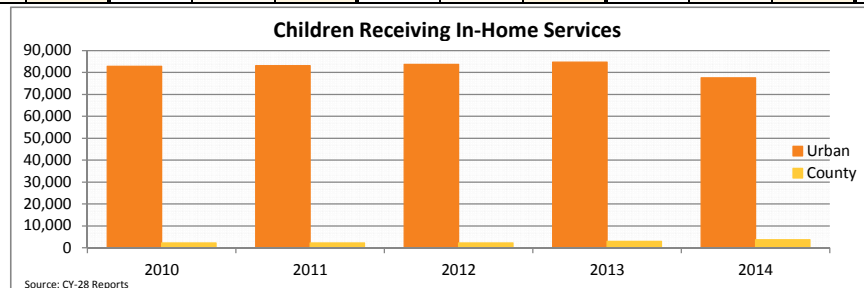
In-home services are designed to strengthen families by addressing the root causes of abuse and neglect. The provision of in-home services helps a child to remain safely in his or her home.

Indicator

Unduplicated Number of Children Served

Children whose families received services in their homes to address concerns related to child safety and well-being during the year.

	2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
Number of Children	2,215	82,860	164,099	2,147	83,198	168,821	2,158	83,662	164,842	2,935	84,755	172,807	3,619	77,509	167,582	63.4%



FOSTER CARE - SERVED

Foster care is meant to be a temporary intervention to assure the safety and well-being of a child. A child who spends long periods in foster care is more likely than other children to drop out of school, have mental health challenges, and experience unemployment and/or homeless as an adult. The following shows the past five years of data regarding children served in foster care during each

Indicator	2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
Unduplicated Number of Children Served All Children in Foster Care During the Year (Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	801 5.0	16,868 8.7	25,917 7.7	713 4.5	14,624 7.6	22,750 6.7	718 4.5	13,647 7.0	22,000 6.5	760 4.8	13,441 6.9	21,416 6.4	733 4.6	14,249 7.4	22,510 6.7	-8.5%

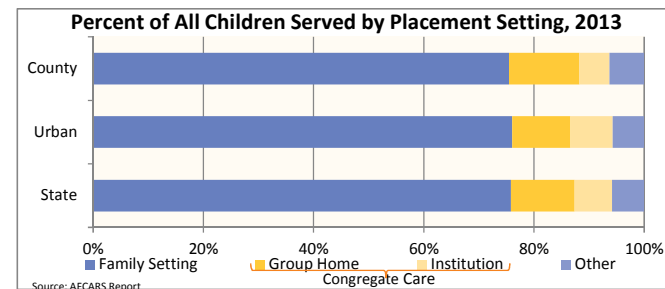
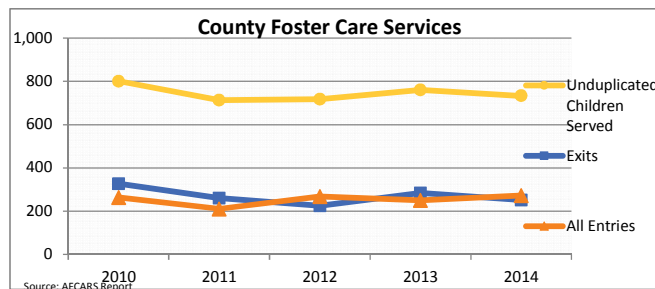
By Age		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	County % Change 2010 to 2014
0-2	15.0%	16.0%	16.8%	19.2%	17.7%	18.2%	22.9%
3-5	17.0%	13.8%	13.9%	17.5%	14.8%	15.1%	-9.2%
6-8	13.1%	10.4%	10.3%	14.2%	10.6%	10.5%	3.0%
9-11	10.4%	8.9%	8.9%	11.8%	9.1%	8.9%	-3.9%
12-14	14.4%	11.7%	11.9%	12.2%	11.8%	12.1%	-9.7%
15-17	22.5%	27.2%	27.6%	16.5%	23.9%	24.8%	-16.8%
18-20	7.7%	12.0%	10.5%	8.6%	12.1%	10.4%	42.8%
Infants (age 0-1)	8.5%	9.8%	10.5%	11.9%	11.1%	11.7%	25.3%
Youth (age 13+)	40.1%	47.7%	46.9%	33.4%	44.8%	44.2%	-2.3%

By Race and Ethnicity		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	County % Change 2010 to 2014
White	36.3%	33.3%	49.3%	37.0%	36.6%	52.8%	23.9%
Black or African American	61.7%	61.8%	47.4%	61.2%	61.4%	46.5%	-0.2%
Other	2.0%	6.0%	4.4%	1.8%	3.4%	2.6%	-65.9%
Hispanic or Latino	5.7%	11.2%	11.3%	5.8%	12.0%	11.6%	28.3%

By Gender		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	County % Change 2010 to 2014
Male	56.1%	52.9%	53.1%	50.1%	50.1%	50.7%	-6.8%
Female	43.9%	47.1%	46.9%	49.9%	49.9%	49.3%	8.7%

By First Placement Setting		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	County % Change 2010 to 2014									
Family Setting	75.9%	69.0%	69.2%	83.0%	71.7%	72.0%	79.4%	72.4%	72.8%	77.8%	72.9%	73.4%	75.4%	76.1%	75.8%	-0.6%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.4%	3.9%	4.3%	0.8%	4.2%	3.9%	0.1%	3.3%	3.2%	0.5%	3.9%	3.4%	0.0%	4.1%	3.5%	-100.0%
Foster Family Home – Relative	19.7%	24.8%	22.2%	19.8%	25.9%	23.5%	15.3%	26.3%	24.4%	18.0%	26.5%	24.8%	22.4%	32.9%	29.6%	13.4%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	55.8%	40.2%	42.7%	62.4%	41.5%	44.5%	63.9%	42.8%	45.2%	59.2%	42.5%	45.2%	53.1%	39.1%	42.7%	-4.9%
Congregate Care	21.8%	24.2%	24.0%	14.4%	20.5%	20.6%	18.1%	21.1%	20.6%	16.8%	20.2%	19.6%	18.3%	18.2%	18.3%	-16.3%
Group Home	5.2%	10.5%	12.2%	6.5%	10.4%	11.7%	8.9%	11.8%	12.5%	9.9%	11.4%	12.1%	12.8%	10.5%	11.6%	144.6%
Institution	16.6%	13.7%	11.9%	8.0%	10.1%	8.9%	9.2%	9.3%	8.0%	7.0%	8.8%	7.5%	5.5%	7.7%	6.8%	-67.1%
Supervised Independent Living	0.4%	2.6%	2.0%	0.4%	3.0%	2.2%	0.7%	2.3%	1.8%	0.9%	2.6%	2.0%	1.4%	2.4%	1.9%	264.3%
Runaway	0.7%	2.8%	2.1%	1.4%	2.8%	2.0%	1.3%	1.9%	1.4%	1.1%	2.4%	1.8%	1.2%	1.4%	1.2%	63.9%
Trial Home Visit	1.1%	1.4%	2.7%	0.7%	2.0%	3.1%	0.6%	2.3%	3.4%	3.4%	1.9%	3.2%	3.7%	1.9%	2.8%	227.8%

Children Entering Foster Care	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	County % Change 2010 to 2014										
All Entries into Foster Care During the Year	264	6,852	10,898	211	5,910	9,849	268	5,756	9,793	250	5,577	9,306	272	6,295	10,364	3.0%



FOSTER CARE - FIRST TIME ENTRIES

Data on first time entries provides information on children who have just begun their foster care experience during the past federal fiscal year. How the child welfare system is serving them may say something about current system practice and decision making.

Indicator

Children Entering for the First Time

First Time Entries During the Year
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries

Indicator	2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
Children Entering for the First Time	187	4,161	7,083	184	4,015	6,979	222	3,953	7,018	212	3,887	6,698	196	4,465	7,592	4.8%
First Time Entries During the Year (Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	1.2	2.1	2.1	1.2	2.1	2.1	1.4	2.0	2.1	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.2	2.3	2.3	
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries	70.8%	60.7%	65.0%	87.2%	67.9%	70.9%	82.8%	68.7%	71.7%	84.8%	69.7%	72.0%	72.1%	70.9%	73.3%	1.7%

By Age

0-2
3-5
6-8
9-11
12-14
15-17
18-20
Infants (age 0-1)
Youth (age 13+)

Age Group	2010 County	2010 Urban	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban	2014 State	% Change
0-2	33.7%	32.5%	30.9%	40.2%	33.1%	31.7%	34.2%	32.8%	32.2%	32.5%	33.3%	32.8%	38.8%	33.6%	32.7%	15.1%
3-5	6.4%	12.3%	12.6%	12.0%	14.1%	14.1%	12.2%	14.4%	14.2%	11.8%	14.8%	14.6%	14.8%	15.9%	15.7%	130.6%
6-8	8.0%	8.9%	8.6%	10.3%	9.8%	9.3%	13.1%	10.2%	10.1%	8.0%	10.1%	10.0%	13.3%	11.6%	11.5%	65.4%
9-11	10.7%	8.3%	7.8%	8.7%	8.1%	7.9%	9.9%	9.9%	8.5%	8.6%	10.8%	8.5%	6.6%	9.4%	9.2%	-38.0%
12-14	19.8%	14.9%	15.3%	9.2%	14.0%	14.7%	12.2%	14.4%	14.4%	16.0%	12.9%	13.5%	10.2%	12.3%	12.7%	-48.4%
15-17	21.4%	22.8%	24.8%	19.6%	20.8%	22.2%	18.5%	19.7%	20.4%	20.8%	20.3%	20.8%	16.3%	17.0%	18.0%	-23.7%
18-20	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	27.8%	26.5%	25.1%	33.7%	27.3%	25.7%	28.8%	27.1%	26.2%	25.9%	27.1%	26.4%	30.6%	27.1%	26.3%	10.1%
Youth (age 13+)	36.4%	34.6%	36.8%	26.1%	31.6%	33.8%	27.9%	30.4%	31.2%	31.6%	30.2%	31.4%	24.5%	26.2%	27.6%	-32.7%

By Race and Ethnicity

White
Black or African American
Other
Hispanic or Latino

Race/Ethnicity	2010 County	2010 Urban	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban	2014 State	% Change
White	38.0%	39.5%	56.2%	40.2%	42.3%	59.2%	46.4%	44.7%	62.0%	43.9%	45.5%	62.1%	49.5%	47.9%	64.0%	30.3%
Black or African American	58.8%	56.5%	41.3%	58.2%	56.6%	40.4%	52.7%	53.6%	37.7%	56.1%	54.1%	39.2%	59.2%	54.4%	39.0%	0.6%
Other	3.2%	5.7%	4.0%	1.6%	2.9%	2.3%	0.9%	4.6%	3.4%	0.0%	3.7%	2.6%	1.0%	3.1%	2.3%	-68.2%
Hispanic or Latino	8.0%	13.1%	12.8%	4.3%	13.6%	12.4%	7.2%	12.5%	11.7%	9.9%	14.3%	13.0%	11.7%	15.7%	13.9%	46.3%

By Gender

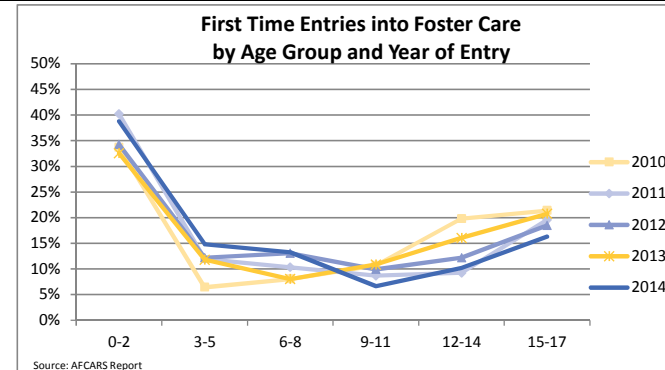
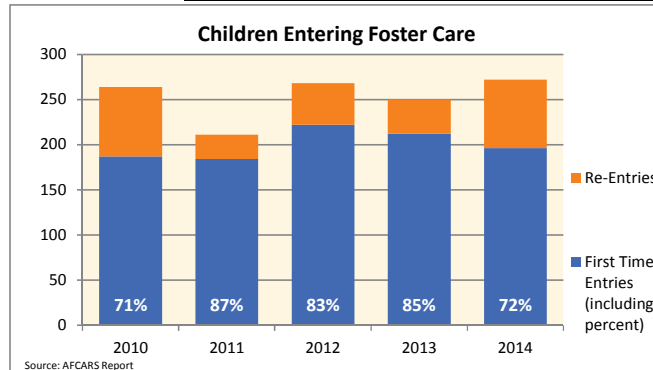
Male
Female

Gender	2010 County	2010 Urban	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban	2014 State	% Change
Male	55.1%	51.2%	51.4%	45.7%	48.6%	49.6%	55.4%	49.2%	49.9%	51.9%	49.5%	50.1%	49.5%	50.2%	50.9%	-10.1%
Female	44.9%	48.8%	48.6%	54.3%	51.4%	50.4%	44.6%	50.8%	50.1%	48.1%	50.5%	49.9%	50.5%	49.8%	49.1%	12.4%

By First Placement Setting

Family Setting
Pre-adoptive Home
Foster Family Home – Relative
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative
Congregate Care
Group Home
Institution
Supervised Independent Living
Runaway
Trial Home Visit

Placement Setting	2010 County	2010 Urban	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban	2014 State	% Change
Family Setting	72.2%	73.0%	71.6%	81.5%	75.6%	74.8%	82.0%	75.7%	76.4%	83.5%	77.9%	76.7%	82.7%	82.5%	80.7%	14.5%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	12.8%	27.3%	24.1%	11.4%	27.9%	25.0%	8.1%	27.9%	25.8%	20.3%	30.7%	27.2%	22.4%	37.5%	33.1%	74.9%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	59.4%	45.6%	47.3%	70.1%	47.6%	49.5%	73.9%	47.6%	50.4%	63.2%	47.1%	49.3%	60.2%	44.8%	47.5%	1.4%
Congregate Care	27.3%	24.5%	26.2%	18.5%	21.4%	22.4%	17.6%	21.7%	21.1%	15.6%	20.0%	21.0%	16.8%	15.8%	17.5%	-38.3%
Group Home	3.7%	13.6%	16.3%	9.8%	12.2%	14.8%	12.2%	14.0%	14.7%	11.3%	13.0%	15.0%	13.8%	9.6%	12.1%	268.0%
Institution	23.5%	10.9%	9.9%	8.7%	9.2%	7.6%	5.4%	7.7%	6.4%	4.2%	7.0%	6.0%	3.1%	6.2%	5.4%	-87.0%
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.5%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	-
Runaway	0.5%	1.2%	0.8%	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	-4.6%
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%	1.4%	1.9%	0.0%	1.7%	1.9%	0.5%	1.2%	1.5%	0.0%	0.9%	1.2%	-



FOSTER CARE - RE-ENTRIES

Data on re-entries provides information on children who come back into foster care because of new or continuing challenges at home. Some children experience numerous foster care episodes or cycle in an out of the system. Others can experience large spans of time between foster care episodes, which is why the age of children who typically re-enter is older.

Indicator

Children Re-Entering Foster Care

Re-Entries During the Year
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries

Indicator	2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
Children Re-Entering Foster Care	77	2,691	3,815	27	1,895	2,870	46	1,803	2,775	38	1,690	2,608	76	1,830	2,772	-1.3%
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries	29.2%	39.3%	35.0%	12.8%	32.1%	29.1%	17.2%	31.3%	28.3%	15.2%	30.3%	28.0%	27.9%	29.1%	26.7%	-4.2%

By Age

Age Group	2010 County	2010 Urban	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban	2014 State	% Change
0-2	10.4%	7.4%	8.4%	3.7%	7.1%	8.8%	26.1%	8.0%	8.5%	13.2%	6.4%	6.6%	13.2%	7.9%	8.2%	26.6%
3-5	5.2%	6.2%	6.9%	22.2%	6.8%	7.9%	4.3%	7.2%	9.5%	10.5%	7.0%	7.8%	13.2%	8.4%	9.2%	153.3%
6-8	6.5%	5.9%	6.4%	11.1%	6.9%	7.5%	4.3%	5.5%	6.5%	13.2%	7.2%	7.4%	15.8%	8.3%	8.8%	143.2%
9-11	3.9%	6.8%	6.9%	11.1%	6.0%	6.5%	13.0%	7.2%	7.4%	2.6%	6.6%	6.3%	7.9%	6.8%	7.5%	102.6%
12-14	16.9%	18.2%	18.3%	14.8%	20.5%	19.7%	15.2%	22.4%	21.7%	21.1%	18.3%	18.4%	15.8%	17.5%	17.1%	-6.5%
15-17	57.1%	51.5%	49.6%	37.0%	49.1%	46.9%	37.0%	46.5%	44.1%	36.8%	47.8%	46.3%	25.0%	45.1%	43.7%	-56.3%
18-20	0.0%	3.9%	3.3%	0.0%	3.7%	2.6%	0.0%	3.3%	2.5%	2.6%	6.7%	7.1%	9.2%	6.1%	5.7%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	7.8%	4.6%	5.1%	0.0%	4.6%	5.6%	17.4%	4.8%	4.9%	7.9%	3.6%	3.8%	5.3%	5.2%	5.2%	-32.5%
Youth (age 13+)	70.1%	70.3%	68.3%	51.9%	68.9%	65.2%	50.0%	68.1%	64.3%	52.6%	69.5%	68.6%	46.1%	65.6%	63.5%	-34.3%

By Race and Ethnicity

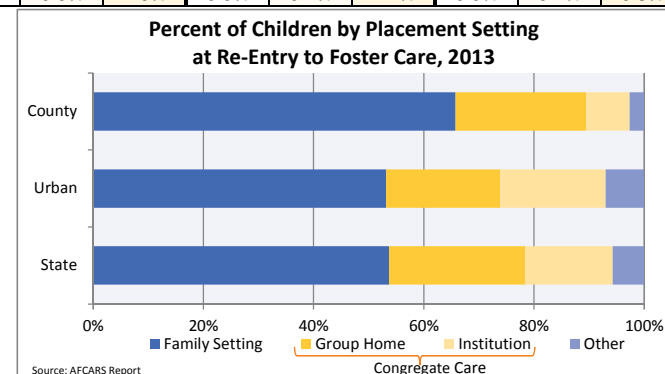
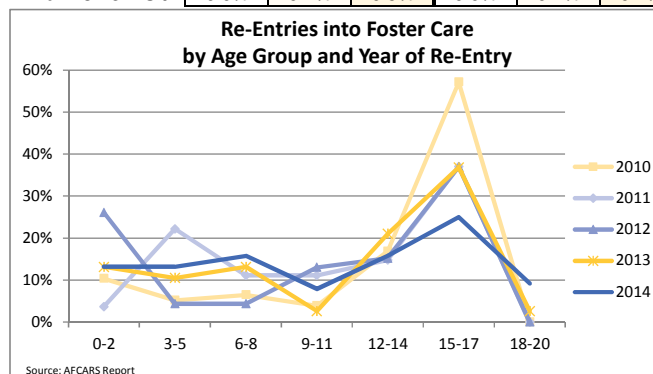
Race/Ethnicity	2010 County	2010 Urban	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban	2014 State	% Change
White	26.0%	22.0%	37.6%	33.3%	27.8%	45.3%	17.4%	29.4%	47.4%	39.5%	29.3%	47.3%	39.5%	34.0%	50.5%	52.0%
Black or African American	74.0%	72.4%	58.3%	66.7%	70.7%	54.0%	76.1%	70.7%	53.7%	60.5%	71.8%	54.7%	68.4%	67.7%	52.3%	-7.6%
Other	0.0%	6.7%	5.1%	0.0%	2.6%	2.2%	6.5%	2.9%	2.2%	0.0%	2.0%	1.6%	0.0%	2.2%	1.8%	-
Hispanic or Latino	5.2%	12.1%	11.4%	0.0%	11.0%	10.7%	2.2%	12.3%	11.3%	0.0%	11.7%	11.4%	5.3%	12.8%	12.2%	1.3%

By Gender

Gender	2010 County	2010 Urban	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban	2014 State	% Change
Male	71.4%	52.9%	53.8%	40.7%	45.8%	47.0%	50.0%	44.3%	47.6%	50.0%	45.7%	48.1%	51.3%	49.0%	50.6%	-28.2%
Female	28.6%	47.1%	46.2%	59.3%	54.2%	53.0%	50.0%	55.7%	52.4%	50.0%	54.3%	51.9%	48.7%	51.0%	49.4%	70.4%

By Placement Setting at Re-Entry

Placement Setting	2010 County	2010 Urban	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban	2014 State	% Change
Family Setting	40.3%	43.3%	45.6%	66.7%	47.2%	50.9%	71.7%	48.0%	50.5%	57.9%	46.9%	48.5%	65.8%	53.1%	53.7%	63.4%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	5.2%	18.8%	16.6%	11.1%	19.2%	17.2%	13.0%	17.7%	16.5%	7.9%	17.9%	14.9%	7.9%	22.6%	20.2%	52.0%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	35.1%	24.2%	28.8%	55.6%	27.7%	33.3%	58.7%	29.7%	33.5%	50.0%	28.7%	33.3%	57.9%	30.3%	33.3%	65.1%
Congregate Care	59.7%	48.5%	47.9%	33.3%	44.3%	42.7%	28.3%	46.9%	45.3%	42.1%	45.0%	44.4%	31.6%	39.9%	40.6%	-47.1%
Group Home	11.7%	20.6%	24.0%	14.8%	21.1%	23.8%	10.9%	23.5%	26.0%	13.2%	23.9%	26.7%	23.7%	20.8%	24.8%	102.6%
Institution	48.1%	27.9%	23.9%	18.5%	23.2%	18.9%	17.4%	23.5%	19.2%	28.9%	21.1%	17.7%	7.9%	19.1%	15.9%	-83.6%
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	1.7%	1.3%	0.0%	2.1%	1.6%	0.0%	1.1%	0.8%	0.0%	1.5%	1.6%	1.3%	2.1%	1.6%	-
Runaway	0.0%	5.9%	4.4%	0.0%	6.1%	4.2%	0.0%	3.4%	2.5%	0.0%	6.2%	4.3%	1.3%	4.7%	3.3%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	0.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%	0.6%	1.0%	0.0%	0.4%	1.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.8%	-



FOSTER CARE - GOALS

All children in foster care have a court-ordered permanency goal, which directs the efforts of the child welfare agency toward a certain family outcome for each child. This data provides information on the most recent goal for every child served in foster care during the federal fiscal year.

Indicator

Percent of Children by Case Plan Goal

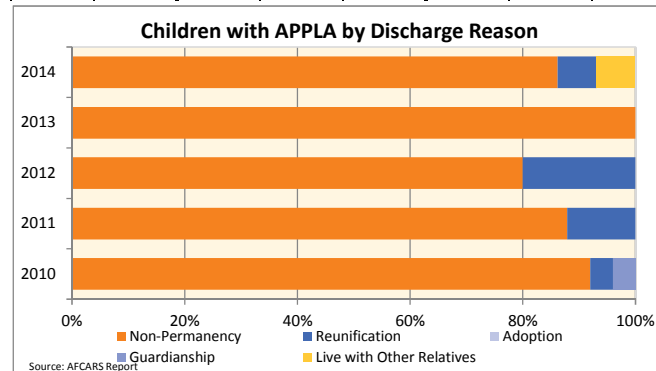
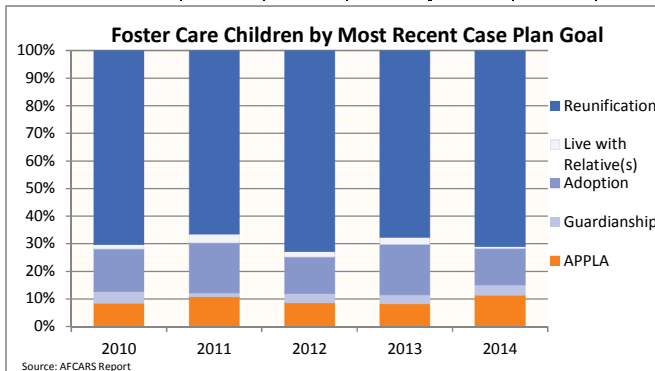
Indicator	2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
Permanency Goals	91.5%	91.4%	90.9%	89.2%	91.4%	91.0%	91.4%	91.0%	90.9%	91.7%	93.8%	92.8%	88.7%	94.1%	93.6%	-3.1%
Reunify With Parent(s) or Principal Caretaker(s)	70.3%	68.4%	66.6%	66.5%	69.4%	68.0%	72.8%	71.7%	69.6%	67.6%	73.5%	70.5%	70.9%	75.3%	72.6%	0.9%
Adoption	15.5%	18.0%	18.5%	18.1%	17.2%	17.6%	13.2%	15.8%	16.6%	18.3%	15.4%	16.7%	13.1%	14.8%	16.1%	-15.4%
Guardianship	4.1%	2.5%	3.1%	1.4%	2.3%	2.8%	3.3%	2.5%	3.1%	3.2%	3.1%	3.6%	3.8%	2.4%	3.1%	-7.3%
Live with Relative(s)	1.6%	2.5%	2.7%	3.2%	2.4%	2.7%	1.9%	0.9%	1.6%	2.6%	1.8%	2.1%	0.8%	1.7%	1.8%	-49.6%
Another Planned Permanent Living Arrangement (APPLA)	8.5%	8.6%	9.1%	10.8%	8.6%	9.0%	8.6%	9.0%	9.1%	8.3%	6.2%	7.2%	11.3%	5.9%	6.4%	33.4%
Long Term Foster Care	4.5%	2.0%	3.2%	5.5%	2.5%	3.4%	5.6%	2.1%	3.2%	5.9%	0.8%	2.1%	10.1%	1.0%	1.8%	124.6%
Emancipation	4.0%	6.6%	5.9%	5.3%	6.2%	5.5%	3.1%	6.8%	5.9%	2.4%	5.4%	5.1%	1.2%	4.9%	4.6%	-69.3%

APPLA By Age

Age Group	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	County % Change 2010 to 2014
0-15	1.7%	2.0%	2.0%	2.1%	1.6%	-45.4%
16-20	29.4%	22.2%	24.4%	44.5%	25.2%	47.2%

APPLA By Discharge Reason

Discharge Reason	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	County % Change 2010 to 2014										
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	8.0%	31.0%	28.2%	12.1%	37.0%	28.8%	20.0%	38.7%	34.1%	0.0%	37.6%	28.9%	13.8%	22.2%	19.4%	72.4%
Reunification	4.0%	24.1%	21.3%	12.1%	30.7%	23.9%	20.0%	35.1%	29.6%	0.0%	33.2%	22.8%	6.9%	17.1%	14.5%	72.4%
(number of months until reunification)	229.0	63.9	32.5	48.6	34.4	36.2	151.5	46.2	37.2	0.0	26.0	27.8	53.9	63.7	36.2	-76.5%
Adoption	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	1.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	-
(number of months until adoption)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.0	76.0	0.0	44.3	41.1	0.0	194.3	149.3	-
Guardianship	4.0%	2.8%	3.2%	0.0%	2.6%	2.1%	0.0%	1.0%	1.7%	0.0%	1.5%	3.4%	0.0%	2.3%	2.5%	-100.0%
(number of month until guardianship)	14.0	34.7	41.0	0.0	50.0	38.7	0.0	32.0	35.3	0.0	37.8	32.0	0.0	35.1	27.8	-100.0%
Live with Other Relatives	0.0%	4.0%	3.7%	0.0%	3.8%	2.8%	0.0%	2.3%	2.6%	0.0%	1.8%	2.2%	6.9%	2.6%	2.1%	-
(number of months until living with relatives)	0.0	70.4	47.7	0.0	34.4	30.8	0.0	58.7	25.8	0.0	61.4	30.6	15.7	20.8	15.9	-
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	92.0%	68.6%	71.4%	87.9%	63.0%	71.0%	80.0%	61.1%	65.8%	100.0%	61.6%	70.8%	86.2%	77.8%	80.4%	-6.3%
Emancipation	92.0%	61.5%	63.9%	75.8%	56.1%	63.8%	65.0%	55.3%	60.5%	57.9%	55.4%	64.2%	75.9%	69.2%	73.0%	-17.5%
(number of months until emancipation)	53.6	45.8	37.5	42.3	47.5	40.4	60.3	50.7	40.6	56.3	36.6	33.1	55.3	40.7	33.5	3.2%
Transfer to Another Agency	0.0%	4.0%	4.6%	6.1%	4.0%	4.4%	15.0%	4.2%	3.6%	15.8%	3.3%	3.6%	6.9%	7.1%	5.5%	-
(number of months until transfer)	0.0	45.7	20.5	76.7	70.1	80.7	42.2	48.0	51.5	112.4	83.8	46.4	1.9	61.1	13.0	-
Runaway	0.0%	3.0%	2.9%	6.1%	2.8%	2.8%	0.0%	1.7%	1.6%	26.3%	3.0%	3.1%	3.4%	1.4%	1.9%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	23.2	27.2	72.4	37.0	37.9	0.0	21.6	8.9	27.3	16.7	26.5	51.0	39.7	16.3	-
Death of Child	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.7%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	-
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	25.6	29.7	0.0	0.0	142.5	0.0	42.8	42.8	0.0	92.4	92.4	0.0	0.0	129.8	-



FOSTER CARE - EXITS

Data on foster care exits provides information on children who left foster care during the federal fiscal year, where they went when they left and how long their most recent episode of foster care was. A paramount goal of the foster care system is to assure every child has the lifelong support of a permanent family.

Indicator

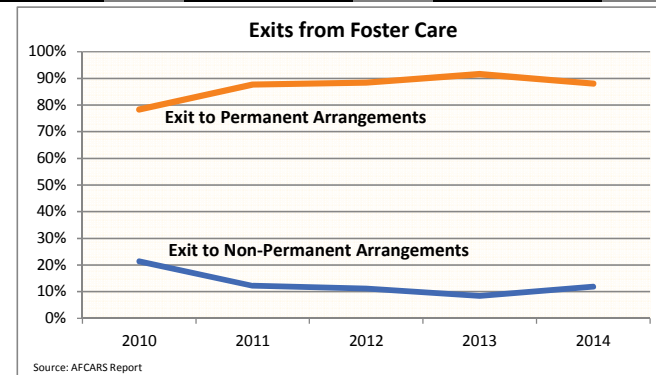
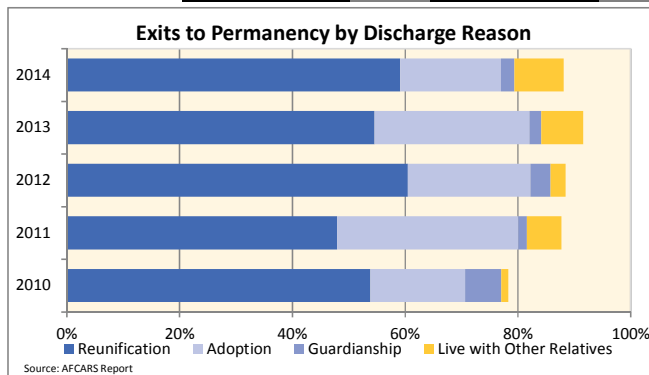
Children Exiting Foster Care

Total Children Leaving Foster Care
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care
(number of months until leaving)

Indicator	2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
Total Children Leaving Foster Care	327	8,268	13,119	261	6,654	10,630	225	5,966	10,098	284	5,302	9,123	252	5,863	9,769	-22.9%
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care (number of months until leaving)	40.8%	49.0%	50.6%	36.6%	45.5%	46.7%	31.3%	43.7%	45.9%	37.4%	39.4%	42.6%	34.4%	41.1%	43.4%	-15.8%
	10.6	13.4	11.5	30.4	15.2	11.7	12.7	13.4	11.9	16.3	14.2	11.9	13.3	12.9	10.7	25.2%

By Discharge Reason

Discharge Reason	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	County % Change 2010 to 2014										
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	78.3%	87.4%	88.0%	87.7%	89.1%	89.5%	88.4%	86.3%	87.9%	91.5%	89.5%	89.3%	88.1%	85.3%	86.9%	12.5%
Reunification	53.8%	56.5%	56.9%	47.9%	58.4%	59.3%	60.4%	59.3%	60.1%	54.6%	58.7%	57.3%	59.1%	58.2%	57.2%	9.9%
(number of months until reunification)	6.8	6.9	6.1	14.3	8.2	5.9	6.7	7.9	6.1	9.1	6.0	6.0	6.3	5.7	5.5	-8.2%
Adoption	16.8%	17.2%	17.9%	32.2%	19.6%	18.8%	21.8%	18.3%	18.0%	27.5%	20.0%	20.2%	17.9%	17.4%	18.6%	6.2%
(number of months until adoption)	48.8	33.2	31.1	47.7	32.0	29.6	35.5	31.5	27.6	44.5	30.8	26.7	42.3	33.3	27.4	-13.2%
Guardianship	6.4%	8.1%	7.4%	1.5%	6.4%	6.0%	3.6%	5.5%	5.4%	2.1%	6.6%	6.4%	2.4%	5.9%	6.1%	-62.9%
(number of month until guardianship)	48.1	27.8	23.3	53.2	31.4	22.2	28.5	29.0	20.4	41.1	29.7	21.2	18.3	25.7	20.8	-62.0%
Live with Other Relatives	1.2%	5.6%	5.8%	6.1%	4.7%	5.4%	2.7%	3.2%	4.4%	7.4%	4.1%	5.5%	8.7%	3.8%	5.0%	613.7%
(number of months until living with relatives)	1.4	6.5	3.6	1.0	5.2	2.7	6.7	6.6	2.7	3.6	4.3	2.6	1.4	8.3	1.0	-5.7%
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	21.4%	12.5%	11.9%	12.3%	10.8%	10.4%	11.1%	13.6%	12.0%	8.5%	10.3%	10.5%	11.9%	14.6%	13.0%	-44.4%
Emancipation	8.0%	6.5%	6.7%	10.0%	7.9%	7.8%	7.6%	8.0%	8.0%	4.6%	7.7%	8.1%	10.3%	7.0%	7.7%	29.8%
(number of months until emancipation)	46.5	34.7	33.6	41.6	40.3	36.8	23.9	38.9	37.4	55.4	34.4	31.4	46.6	35.2	29.6	0.2%
Transfer to Another Agency	13.5%	4.5%	4.1%	1.1%	2.4%	2.2%	2.7%	1.7%	1.6%	2.1%	2.2%	2.0%	1.2%	6.0%	4.3%	-91.2%
(number of months until transfer)	2.8	6.7	4.4	85.4	33.1	5.9	25.6	19.4	5.3	94.2	27.1	6.0	2.5	22.0	5.0	-9.9%
Runaway	0.0%	1.5%	1.1%	1.1%	0.5%	0.5%	0.9%	3.9%	2.4%	1.8%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	1.6%	1.1%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	13.4	9.6	52.7	24.1	18.6	12.5	16.3	4.8	27.3	14.7	14.9	51.0	35.2	13.2	-
Death of Child	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	-100.0%
(number of months until death of a child)	13.6	14.7	4.7	0.0	1.3	12.7	6.9	22.4	4.7	0.0	23.5	11.9	0.0	59.1	30.9	-100.0%



FOSTER CARE - REMAINING IN CARE

Data on children remaining in foster care provides information on children who did not leave foster care during the year but are still in foster care on the last day of the federal fiscal year. This data includes all children in foster care on September 30. Some of these children may have just entered foster care days prior to the end of the fiscal year and others may have been in foster care for many

Indicator

Children Remaining in Foster Care

Children in Foster Care on Last Day
(number of months children have been in care)

County	2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
	508	10,204	14,826	464	9,109	13,701	514	8,907	13,566	486	9,121	13,697	507	9,409	14,162	-0.2%
	25.5	16.3	14.2	19.3	15.2	13.6	17.0	15.8	13.0	17.5	13.9	13.1	16.5	13.2	12.6	-35.5%

By Age

Age Group	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	County % Change 2010 to 2014
0-2	18.9%	16.9%	17.9%	20.9%	18.4%	-8.2%
3-5	17.9%	13.5%	13.7%	15.9%	13.9%	-15.2%
6-8	14.8%	10.4%	10.5%	13.6%	10.2%	-10.5%
9-11	12.8%	9.0%	9.1%	11.6%	8.8%	-10.6%
12-14	13.4%	12.6%	12.5%	13.4%	12.6%	12.0%
15-17	17.1%	26.8%	27.1%	18.5%	24.9%	9.4%
18-20	5.1%	10.8%	9.1%	6.0%	11.3%	77.3%
Infants (age 0-1)	11.2%	10.9%	11.7%	12.9%	12.1%	-12.1%
Youth (age 13+)	30.7%	46.6%	45.3%	33.6%	44.4%	27.2%

By Race and Ethnicity

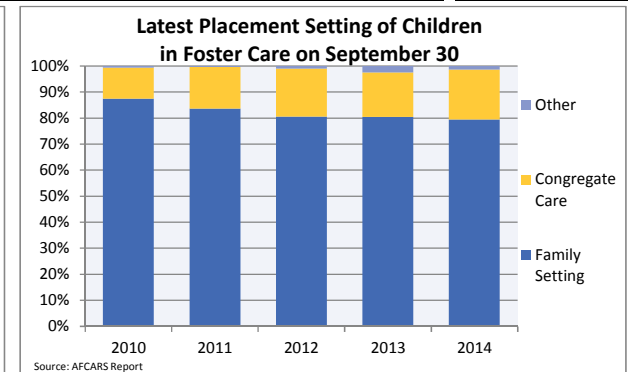
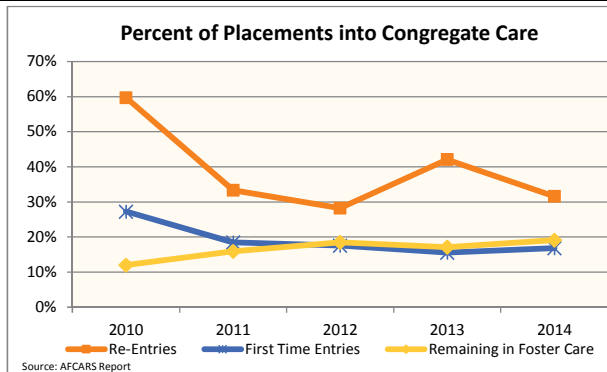
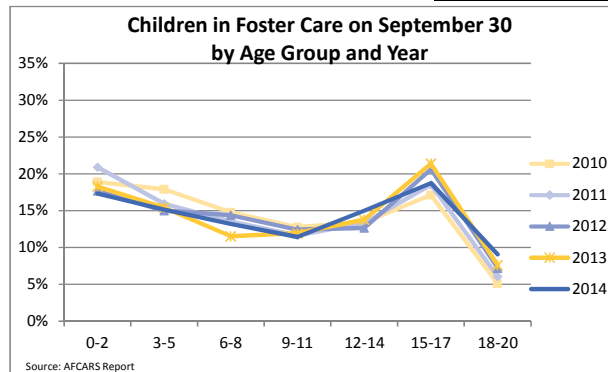
Race/Ethnicity	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	County % Change 2010 to 2014
White	37.0%	33.6%	48.3%	33.4%	36.1%	22.0%
Black or African American	60.8%	62.0%	48.9%	64.2%	62.4%	0.8%
Other	2.2%	5.6%	4.2%	2.4%	3.0%	-63.6%
Hispanic or Latino	6.3%	11.3%	11.2%	4.3%	11.9%	19.0%

By Gender

Gender	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	County % Change 2010 to 2014
Male	51.8%	51.5%	52.0%	51.3%	50.2%	1.3%
Female	48.2%	48.5%	48.0%	48.7%	49.8%	-1.4%

By Latest Placement Setting

Placement Setting	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	County % Change 2010 to 2014										
Family Setting	87.4%	72.8%	74.2%	83.6%	73.0%	74.4%	80.5%	74.2%	76.1%	80.5%	75.0%	76.8%	79.5%	78.9%	79.0%	-9.1%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.4%	4.7%	3.9%	0.2%	4.4%	3.5%	0.0%	3.6%	3.0%	0.0%	4.2%	3.2%	0.0%	4.8%	3.9%	-100.0%
Foster Family Home – Relative	21.3%	25.4%	23.0%	16.8%	25.4%	23.6%	14.0%	26.3%	25.2%	20.0%	26.9%	25.7%	26.4%	32.7%	30.0%	24.3%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	65.7%	42.7%	47.4%	66.6%	43.3%	47.3%	66.5%	44.3%	47.9%	60.5%	43.9%	47.9%	53.1%	41.4%	45.1%	-19.3%
Congregate Care	12.0%	21.7%	21.0%	15.9%	20.8%	20.3%	18.5%	20.2%	19.2%	17.1%	20.0%	18.7%	19.1%	16.9%	17.3%	59.3%
Group Home	5.5%	9.8%	10.6%	7.1%	10.1%	10.7%	9.9%	10.8%	11.0%	9.7%	10.9%	10.8%	13.8%	9.7%	10.6%	150.5%
Institution	6.5%	11.9%	10.5%	8.8%	10.7%	9.5%	8.6%	9.4%	8.2%	7.4%	9.1%	7.8%	5.3%	7.3%	6.7%	-18.0%
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	2.6%	2.0%	0.4%	3.0%	2.2%	0.6%	2.3%	1.9%	1.0%	2.7%	2.1%	1.2%	2.2%	1.7%	-
Runaway	0.4%	2.6%	1.9%	0.0%	2.6%	1.8%	0.4%	2.5%	1.8%	0.6%	1.9%	1.4%	0.2%	1.5%	1.1%	-49.9%
Trial Home Visit	0.2%	0.3%	0.9%	0.0%	0.7%	1.2%	0.0%	0.7%	1.1%	0.8%	0.4%	1.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.8%	-100.0%



FOSTER CARE - STABILITY

Every time a child moves, the trauma caused by separation and lack of continuity grows. A child who faces multiple placements struggles to build and maintain healthy relationships and faces academic challenges due to school changes.

Indicator

Foster Care Placement Stability

Children who were in foster care for 12 to 23 months and had three or more placement settings.

2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
40.9%	36.2%	37.4%	31.7%	35.5%	36.1%	37.2%	35.9%	36.9%	36.1%	32.0%	34.1%	39.0%	30.8%	32.7%	-4.6%

FOSTER CARE - TIMELY REUNIFICATION

A child's separation from his or her parents or relatives is traumatic for all involved. Minimizing the time a child spends in foster care without compromising safety is key to healthy child development.

Indicator

Timely Reunification with Parents or Relatives

Children who entered foster care for the first time who were reunified with their parents or discharged to relatives within the next 12 months.

2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
47.8%	42.3%	46.8%	33.7%	45.3%	48.2%	33.3%	42.5%	44.6%	36.6%	38.7%	41.3%	35.7%	37.8%	39.7%	-25.3%

FOSTER CARE - FAILED REUNIFICATION

A child re-entering foster care following a return to his or her family signals a breakdown in the family and a potential failure on the part of the child welfare system to appropriately address family needs.

Indicator

Failed 1-Year Reunification (Re-entry)

Children who re-entered foster care in fewer than 12 months following reunification with parents or relatives.

2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
17.3%	29.8%	25.8%	20.0%	33.2%	27.7%	10.5%	29.1%	26.3%	15.1%	29.8%	26.4%	15.5%	30.1%	26.9%	-10.5%



The Porch Light Project
 Pennsylvania Partnerships for Children
 116 Pine Street, Suite 430
 Harrisburg, PA • 17101-1244
 porchlightproject.org
 717.236.5680 • 800.257.2030